

June 9, 2025

RBC GLOBAL INVESTMENT SOLUTIONS

RBC Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index Callable Contingent Yield 8.28% Securities (CAD), Series 2569 Non-Principal Protected Security

7.0 year term

Performance linked to the Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index

Potential 8.28% coupon p.a. paid monthly

75.00% protection barrier level

Callable quarterly at 105% of Initial Index Level starting on April 9, 2026

Fundserv RBC13057

Subscriptions Close

on or about July 7, 2025

Issue Date

July 14, 2025

Maturity Date

July 13, 2032

KEY TERMS

Issuer: Royal Bank of Canada

Issuer Credit Ratings: Moody's: Aa1; S&P: AA-; DBRS: AA

Currency: CAD

Minimum Investment: 50 Securities or \$5,000.

Term: Approximately 7.0 years

Principal at Risk: The Securities are not principal protected.

Underlying Index:

The return on the Securities is linked to the performance of the Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index (the "Underlying Index"). The Underlying Index is an adjusted return index that aims to track the gross total return performance of the BNS GTR Index (the "Target Index"), subject to a reduction of a synthetic dividend of 4.24 index points per annum (the "Adjusted Return Factor"). The only constituent securities in the Target Index are the common shares of The Bank of Nova Scotia (the "Constituent Securities" and the "Constituent Securities Issuer", respectively). For the avoidance of doubt, the return on the Securities is linked to the Underlying Index and is not linked to the Target Index or the Constituent Securities. The Closing Level on May 30, 2025 was 73.05. The Adjusted Return Factor divided by the Closing Level was therefore equal to 5.8042% on May 30, 2025. If an Autocall Redemption Event does not occur, over the term of the Securities the sum of the Adjusted Return Factor will be approximately 29.68 index points, representing 40.6297% of the Closing Level on May 30, 2025. For the calculation of the level of the Target Index, any dividends or other distributions paid on the Constituent Securities are assumed to be reinvested on the Constituent Securities. As of May 30, 2025, the annual dividend yield on the Target Index was 5.774%, representing an aggregate dividend yield of approximately 48.133% compounded annually over the term of the Securities, on the assumption that the dividend yield remains constant.

Issue Date: July 14, 2025.

Initial Index Level: The Closing Level as published by the Index Sponsor on the Initial Valuation Date.

Initial Valuation Date: July 8, 2025.

A final base shelf prospectus containing important information relating to the securities described in this document has been filed with the securities regulatory authorities in each of the provinces and territories of Canada. The final base shelf prospectus, any applicable shelf prospectus supplement, the Pricing Supplement and any amendment to such documents are accessible through SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.com. Copies of the documents may also be obtained from www.rbcnotes.com. This document does not provide full disclosure of all material facts relating to the securities offered. Investors should read the final base shelf prospectus, any applicable shelf prospectus supplement, the Pricing Supplement and any amendment to such documents for disclosure of those facts, especially risk factors relating to the securities offered, before making an investment decision.

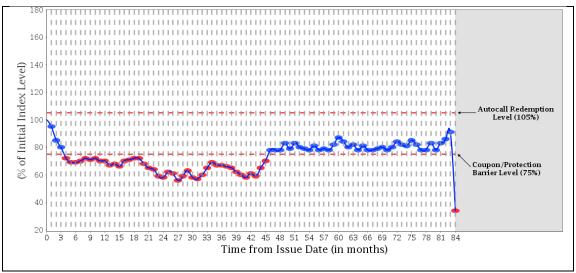
Protection Barrier Level:	75.00% of the Initial Index Level.		
Coupon Barrier Level:	75.00% of the Initial Index Level.		
Final Index Level:	The Closing Level as published by the Index Sponsor on the Final Valuation Date.		
Final Valuation Date:	July 8, 2032.		
Closing Level:	The official closing level of the Underlying Index as announced by the Index Sponsor for the relevant date, as determined by the Calculation Agent.		
Maturity Date:	July 13, 2032.		
Observation Dates:	The dates set out below under the heading "Observation Dates", provided that if any Observation Date is not an Exchange Day, such Observation Date will be the next following day that is an Exchange Day, subject to the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event.		
Interest Payment Dates:	he dates set out below under the heading "Interest Payment Dates", subject to the occurrence of an axtraordinary Event, and provided that (i) the Securities are not redeemed by the Bank as described below, and (ii) if any Interest Payment Date is not a Business Day, such Interest Payment Date will be the first allowing day that is a Business Day. For greater certainty, the final Interest Payment, if any, will be made on the earlier of the Autocall Redemption Date, if any, and the Maturity Date.		
Interest Payments:	interest rate of 0.6900% for each monthly period en which a Digital Payout Event occurs.	ayable in arrears on each Interest Payment Date at a fixed ding on an Interest Payment Date (an "Interest Period") in	
	Interest Period.	ervation Date, no interest will be payable for the relevant	
Digital Payout Event:	If the Closing Level is greater than or equal to the Coupon Barrier Level on the relevant Observation Date, a Digital Payout Event will occur.		
Autocall Redemption Event:	than or equal to 105.00% of the Initial Index Level (the "Autocall Redemption Level"), an Autocall Redemption Event will occur.		
	equal to the Principal Amount thereof (the "Autocal	n Event, the Securities will be redeemed for an amount I Redemption Amount") on the applicable Autocall aption Amount, an Interest Payment will be paid on the	
Autocall Redemption Dates:	The dates set out below under the heading "Autocall Redemption Dates", subject to the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event and provided that if any Autocall Redemption Date is not a Business Day, such Autocall Redemption Date will be the first following day that is a Business Day.		
Payment at Maturity:	If the Securities have not been previously redeemed, the amount payable on the Maturity Date (the "Final Redemption Amount") for each Security will be:		
	(a) if the Final Index Level is greater than or equal to the Protection Barrier Level, \$100.00; or		
	(b) if the Final Index Level is less than the Protection Barrier Level, an amount equal to the Index Return, but in any event not less than \$1.00.		
Index Return:	\$100.00 × (X _f / X _i),		
	where:		
	"X _f " means the Final Index Level, and "X _i " means the Initial Index Level.		
Cooperdow Morket			
Secondary Market:	Fundserv, RBC13057 Generally, to be effective on a Business Day, a redemption request will need to be initiated by 2:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on that Business Day (or such other time as may be established by Fundserv). Any request received after such time will be deemed to be a request sent and received on the next following Business Day		
Early Trading Charge Schedule:	If Sold Within the Following No. of Days from Issue Date	Early Trading Charge (% of Principal Amount)	
	1 - 30 days	3.25%	
	31 - 60 days	2.25%	
	61 - 90 days	1.50%	
	91 - 120 days	0.75%	

Thereafter Nil

SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

The following examples show how the return on the Securities would be calculated under different scenarios. These examples are included for illustration purposes only. The performance of the Underlying Index used in the examples is not an estimate or forecast of the performance of the Underlying Index or the Securities. The actual performance of the Underlying Index and the Securities will be different from these examples and the differences may be material. All examples below assume that a holder of the Securities has purchased Securities with an aggregate Principal Amount of \$100.00 and that no Extraordinary Event has occurred. For convenience, each vertical line in the charts below represents both a hypothetical Observation Date and the next succeeding Interest Payment Date. Where applicable, dollar amounts shown below are rounded to the nearest whole cent for ease of reading, but the amount(s) payable to an investor per Security may reflect more decimal places.





- Indicates Observation Dates on which the Coupon Barrier Level is breached; therefore no Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Indicates Observation Dates on which there is a Digital Payout Event; therefore an Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is below the Autocall Redemption Level on all Observation Dates, so the Securities would not be redeemed before the Maturity Date. The Closing Level is at or above the Coupon Barrier Level on 41 of the 84 Observation Dates. On the Final Valuation Date, the Final Index Level is below the Protection Barrier Level.

(i) Interest Payments

Digital Payout Events occur on 41 of the 84 Observation Dates. Therefore, an Interest Payment would be payable for 41 Interest Periods on the applicable Interest Payment Date, for total Interest Payments of:

Principal Amount of Securities × 0.6900% per Interest Period × 41 Interest Periods

$$100.00 \times 0.6900\% \times 41 = 28.29$$

(ii) Final Redemption Amount

In this example, the Initial Index Level (X_i) is 73.05 and the Final Index Level (X_f) is 24.84. Therefore, the Final Redemption Amount is as follows:

$$100.00 \times (X_f / X_i)$$

 $100.00 \times (24.84 / 73.05) = 34.00$

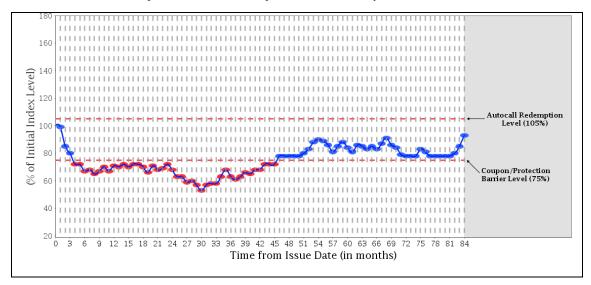
Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Maturity Date are:

- (a) Total Interest Payments: \$28.29
- (b) Final Redemption Amount: \$34.00(c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$62.29

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The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is -6.54%.

Example #2 — Gain Scenario with Payment on the Maturity Date at the Principal Amount



- Indicates Observation Dates on which the Coupon Barrier Level is breached; therefore no Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Indicates Observation Dates on which there is a Digital Payout Event; therefore an Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is below the Autocall Redemption Level on all Observation Dates so the Securities would not be redeemed before the Maturity Date. The Closing Level is at or above the Coupon Barrier Level on 42 of the 84 Observation Dates. On the Final Valuation Date, the Final Index Level is at or above the Protection Barrier Level.

(i) Interest Payments

Digital Payout Events occur on 42 of the 84 Observation Dates. Therefore, an Interest Payment would be payable for 42 Interest Periods on the applicable Interest Payment Date, for total Interest Payments of:

Principal Amount of Securities \times 0.6900% per Interest Period \times 42 Interest Periods

 $100.00 \times 0.6900\% \times 42 = 28.98$

(ii) Final Redemption Amount

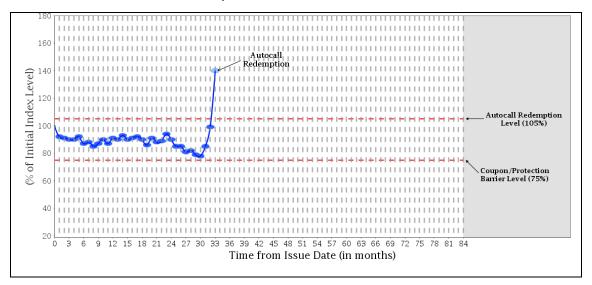
In this example, the Final Index Level is greater than or equal to the Protection Barrier Level. Therefore, the Final Redemption Amount is \$100.00.

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Maturity Date are:

- (a) Total Interest Payments: \$28.98
- (b) Final Redemption Amount: \$100.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$128.98

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is 3.70%.

Example #3 — Gain Scenario with Autocall Redemption Event



- Indicates Observation Date on which the Autocall Redemption Level is exceeded.
- Indicates Observation Dates on which there is a Digital Payout Event; therefore an Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is at or above the Autocall Redemption Level on the Observation Date that falls 33 months into the term of the Securities. This would constitute an Autocall Redemption Event and the Bank would redeem the Securities on the next succeeding Autocall Redemption Date. The Closing Level is at or above the Coupon Barrier Level on 33 Observation Dates prior to the Autocall Redemption Date.

(i) Interest Payments

Digital Payout Events occur on each of the 33 Observation Dates. Therefore, an Interest Payment would be payable for each Interest Period on the applicable Interest Payment Date (including on the Autocall Redemption Date), for total Interest Payments of:

Principal Amount of Securities \times 0.6900% per Interest Period \times 33 Interest Periods $\$100.00 \times 0.6900\% \times 33 = \22.77

(ii) Autocall Redemption Amount

The Autocall Redemption Amount per Security is equal to \$100.00.

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Autocall Redemption Date are:

- (a) Total Interest Payments: \$22.77
- (b) Autocall Redemption Amount: \$100.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$122.77

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is 7.75%.

INFORMATION REGARDING THE OBSERVATION DATES, INTEREST PAYMENT DATES AND AUTOCALL REDEMPTION DATES:

Interest Payment Dates	Autocall Redemption Dates
August 14, 2025	-
September 15, 2025	-
October 14, 2025	-
November 14, 2025	-
December 15, 2025	-
January 14, 2026	-
February 17, 2026	-
March 16, 2026	-
April 14, 2026	April 14, 2026
May 14, 2026	-
June 15, 2026	-
July 14, 2026	July 14, 2026
August 14, 2026	-
September 14, 2026	-
October 14, 2026	October 14, 2026
November 16, 2026	-
December 14, 2026	-
January 14, 2027	January 14, 2027
February 16, 2027	-
March 15, 2027	-
April 14, 2027	April 14, 2027
May 14, 2027	-
June 14, 2027	-
July 14, 2027	July 14, 2027
August 16, 2027	-
September 14, 2027	-
October 14, 2027	October 14, 2027
November 15, 2027	-
December 14, 2027	-
January 14, 2028	January 14, 2028
February 14, 2028	-
March 14, 2028	-
April 17, 2028	April 17, 2028
May 15, 2028	-
June 14, 2028	-
July 14, 2028	July 14, 2028
August 14, 2028	-
September 14, 2028	-
October 16, 2028	October 16, 2028
November 14, 2028	
·	-
	January 15, 2029
	-
• •	-
April 16, 2029	April 16, 2029
	August 14, 2025 September 15, 2025 October 14, 2025 November 14, 2025 December 15, 2025 January 14, 2026 February 17, 2026 March 16, 2026 April 14, 2026 April 14, 2026 June 15, 2026 July 14, 2026 September 14, 2026 October 14, 2026 December 16, 2026 December 16, 2027 March 15, 2027 April 14, 2027 April 14, 2027 June 14, 2027 June 14, 2027 June 14, 2027 June 14, 2027 September 14, 2027 August 16, 2027 September 14, 2027 June 14, 2027 June 14, 2027 August 16, 2027 September 14, 2027 December 14, 2027 September 14, 2027 December 14, 2027 January 14, 2028 February 14, 2028 February 14, 2028 April 17, 2028 March 14, 2028 June 14, 2028 September 14, 2028

June 11, 2029	June 14, 2029	-
July 11, 2029	July 16, 2029	July 16, 2029
August 9, 2029	August 14, 2029	-
September 11, 2029	September 14, 2029	-
October 10, 2029	October 15, 2029	October 15, 2029
November 8, 2029	November 14, 2029	-
December 11, 2029	December 14, 2029	-
January 9, 2030	January 14, 2030	January 14, 2030
February 11, 2030	February 14, 2030	-
March 11, 2030	March 14, 2030	-
April 10, 2030	April 15, 2030	April 15, 2030
May 9, 2030	May 14, 2030	-
June 11, 2030	June 14, 2030	-
July 10, 2030	July 15, 2030	July 15, 2030
August 9, 2030	August 14, 2030	-
September 11, 2030	September 16, 2030	-
October 9, 2030	October 15, 2030	October 15, 2030
November 8, 2030	November 14, 2030	-
December 11, 2030	December 16, 2030	-
January 9, 2031	January 14, 2031	January 14, 2031
February 11, 2031	February 14, 2031	-
March 11, 2031	March 14, 2031	-
April 8, 2031	April 14, 2031	April 14, 2031
May 9, 2031	May 14, 2031	-
June 11, 2031	June 16, 2031	-
July 9, 2031	July 14, 2031	July 14, 2031
August 11, 2031	August 14, 2031	-
September 10, 2031	September 15, 2031	-
October 8, 2031	October 14, 2031	October 14, 2031
November 10, 2031	November 14, 2031	-
December 10, 2031	December 15, 2031	-
January 9, 2032	January 14, 2032	January 14, 2032
February 11, 2032	February 17, 2032	-
March 10, 2032	March 15, 2032	-
April 9, 2032	April 14, 2032	April 14, 2032
May 11, 2032	May 14, 2032	-
June 9, 2032	June 14, 2032	-
July 8, 2032	July 13, 2032	-

The Underlying Index is calculated and published by Solactive AG ("Solactive"), and the name "Solactive" is a registered trademark of Solactive. The Underlying Index has been licensed for use by the Bank in connection with the Securities. The Securities are not sponsored, promoted, sold or supported in any other manner by Solactive and Solactive makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, regarding the advisability of investing in securities generally or the Securities in particular. Solactive does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the Underlying Index or the Target Index, any data included therein, or any data from which it is derived, nor has any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions therein.

All capitalized terms unless otherwise defined have the meanings ascribed to them in the Pricing Supplement.

Clients should evaluate the financial, market, legal, regulatory, credit, tax and accounting risks and consequences of the proposal before entering into any transaction, or purchasing any instrument. Clients should evaluate such risks and consequences independently of Royal Bank of Canada and the Dealers, RBC Dominion Securities Inc. ("RBC DS") and iA Private Wealth Inc., respectively. RBC DS is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bank. Consequently, the Bank is a related and connected issuer of RBC DS within the meaning of applicable securities legislation.

The Securities will not constitute deposits insured under the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act or any other deposit insurance regime. The Securities are not fixed income securities and are not designed to be alternatives to fixed income or money market instruments.

An investment in the Securities involves risks. None of Royal Bank of Canada, the Dealers or any of their respective affiliates, associates, or any other person or entity guarantees that holders of Securities will receive an amount equal to their original investment in the Securities or guarantees that any return will be paid on the Securities (subject to the minimum amount payable at maturity of \$1.00 per Security) at or prior to maturity of the Securities. See "Risk Factors" in the base shelf prospectus and "Risk Factors" in the Pricing Supplement. Since the Securities are not principal protected and the Principal Amount will be at risk, you could lose substantially all of your investment.

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