



RBC Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index Linked Geared Buffered Callable Contingent Yield 6.18% Securities (CAD), Series 176 Non-Principal Protected Security

7.0 year term

Performance linked to the Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index

Potential 6.18% coupon p.a. paid monthly

50% protection buffer level

Callable quarterly at 105% of Initial Index Level starting on April 21, 2026

Fundserv	Subscriptions Close	Issue Date	Maturity Date
RBC12702	April 16, 2025	April 24, 2025	April 22, 2032

KEY TERMS

Issuer: Royal Bank of Canada

Issuer Credit Ratings: Moody's: Aa1; S&P: AA-; DBRS: AA

Currency: CAD

Minimum Investment: 50 Securities or \$5,000.

Term: Approximately 7.0 years

Principal at Risk: The Securities are not principal protected.

Underlying Index: The return on the Securities is linked to the performance of the Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index (the "**Underlying Index**"). The Underlying Index is an adjusted return index that aims to track the gross total return performance of the BNS GTR Index (the "**Target Index**"), subject to a reduction of a synthetic dividend of 4.24 index points per annum (the "**Adjusted Return Factor**"). The only constituent securities in the Target Index are the common shares of The Bank of Nova Scotia (the "**Constituent Securities**" and the "**Constituent Securities Issuer**", respectively). **For the avoidance of doubt, the return on the Securities is linked to the Underlying Index and is not linked to the Target Index or the Constituent Securities.** The Closing Level on March 28, 2025 was 67.97. The Adjusted Return Factor divided by the Closing Level was therefore equal to 6.2380% on March 28, 2025. If an Autocall Redemption Event does not occur, over the term of the Securities the sum of the Adjusted Return Factor will be approximately 29.68 index points, representing 43.6663% of the Closing Level on March 28, 2025. For the calculation of the level of the Target Index, any dividends or other distributions paid on the Constituent Securities are assumed to be reinvested on the Constituent Securities. As of March 28, 2025, the annual dividend yield on the Target Index was 6.203%, representing an aggregate dividend yield of approximately 52.390% compounded annually over the term of the Securities, on the assumption that the dividend yield remains constant.

Issue Date: April 24, 2025.

Index Sponsor: Solactive AG.

A final base shelf prospectus containing important information relating to the securities described in this document has been filed with the securities regulatory authorities in each of the provinces and territories of Canada. The final base shelf prospectus, any applicable shelf prospectus supplement, the Pricing Supplement and any amendment to such documents are accessible through SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.com. Copies of the documents may also be obtained from www.rbcnotes.com. This document does not provide full disclosure of all material facts relating to the securities offered. Investors should read the final base shelf prospectus, any applicable shelf prospectus supplement, the Pricing Supplement and any amendment to such documents for disclosure of those facts, especially risk factors relating to the securities offered, before making an investment decision.

Initial Index Level:	The Closing Level as published by the Index Sponsor on the Initial Valuation Date.
Initial Valuation Date:	April 17, 2025.
Buffer:	50.00% The principal of the Securities will be protected against a decline of up to 50.00% in the performance of the Underlying Index, but declines in the performance of the Underlying Index beyond the Buffer will be subject to the Gearing Multiplier.
Gearing Multiplier:	100/50, which is approximately 2.0000.
Protection Buffer Level:	50.00% of the Initial Index Level.
Coupon Barrier Level:	50.00% of the Initial Index Level.
Final Index Level:	The Closing Level as published by the Index Sponsor on the Final Valuation Date.
Final Valuation Date:	April 19, 2032.
Closing Level:	The official closing level of the Underlying Index as announced by the Index Sponsor for the relevant date, as determined by the Calculation Agent.
Maturity Date:	April 22, 2032.
Observation Dates:	The dates set out below under the heading "Observation Dates", provided that if any Observation Date is not an Exchange Day, such Observation Date will be the next following day that is an Exchange Day, subject to the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event.
Interest Payment Dates:	The dates set out below under the heading "Interest Payment Dates", subject to the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event, and provided that (i) the Securities are not redeemed by the Bank as described below, and (ii) if any Interest Payment Date is not a Business Day, such Interest Payment Date will be the first following day that is a Business Day. For greater certainty, the final Interest Payment, if any, will be made on the earlier of the Autocall Redemption Date, if any, and the Maturity Date.
Interest Payments:	Interest payments, if any, on the Securities will be payable in arrears on each Interest Payment Date at a fixed interest rate of 0.5150% for each monthly period ending on an Interest Payment Date (an "Interest Period") in which a Digital Payout Event occurs. If a Digital Payout Event does not occur on an Observation Date, no interest will be payable for the relevant Interest Period.
Digital Payout Event:	If the Closing Level is greater than or equal to the Coupon Barrier Level on the relevant Observation Date, a Digital Payout Event will occur.
Autocall Redemption Event:	If the Closing Level on an Observation Date immediately preceding an Autocall Redemption Date is greater than or equal to 105.00% of the Initial Index Level (the "Autocall Redemption Level"), an Autocall Redemption Event will occur. Following the occurrence of an Autocall Redemption Event, the Securities will be redeemed for an amount equal to the Principal Amount thereof (the "Autocall Redemption Amount") on the applicable Autocall Redemption Date. In addition to the Autocall Redemption Amount, an Interest Payment will be paid on the Autocall Redemption Date.
Autocall Redemption Dates:	The dates set out below under the heading "Autocall Redemption Dates", subject to the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event and provided that if any Autocall Redemption Date is not a Business Day, such Autocall Redemption Date will be the first following day that is a Business Day.
Payment at Maturity:	If the Securities have not been previously redeemed, the amount payable on the Maturity Date (the "Final Redemption Amount") for each Security will be: (a) if the Final Index Level is greater than or equal to the Protection Buffer Level, \$100.00; or (b) if the Final Index Level is less than the Protection Buffer Level, an amount equal to: $\$100.00 + [\$100.00 \times (\text{Percentage Change} + 50.00\%) \times \text{Gearing Multiplier}]$ In addition to the Final Redemption Amount, an Interest Payment will be paid on the Maturity Date if a Digital Payout Event occurs on the Final Valuation Date. The minimum payment at maturity is \$1.00.
Percentage Change:	The amount, expressed as a percentage rounded to three decimal places, equal to: $\frac{(\text{Final Index Level} - \text{Initial Index Level})}{\text{Initial Index Level}}$
Secondary Market:	Fundserv, RBC12702

Generally, to be effective on a Business Day, a redemption request will need to be initiated by 2:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on that Business Day (or such other time as may be established by Fundserv). Any request received after such time will be deemed to be a request sent and received on the next following Business Day.

Initial Estimated Value:

The initial estimated value of the Securities on or about the date of the Pricing Supplement was \$94.76 per Security, which is less than the price to the public and is not an indication of the actual profit to the Bank or its affiliates. The actual value of the Securities at any time will reflect many factors and may be less than this amount. The initial estimated value of the Securities is an estimate only and does not represent a minimum price at which the Bank, RBC DS or any of our affiliates would be willing to purchase the Securities in any secondary market. We describe our determination of the initial estimated value in more detail in the Pricing Supplement.

Early Trading Charge Schedule:

If Sold Within the Following No. of Days from Issue Date

Early Trading Charge (% of Principal Amount)

1 - 30 days

3.25%

31 - 60 days

2.25%

61 - 90 days

1.50%

91 - 120 days

0.75%

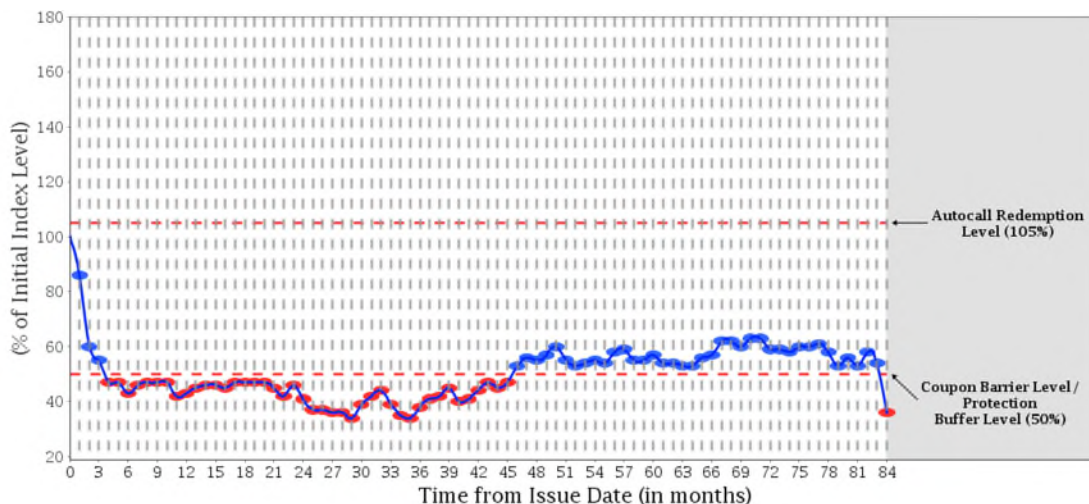
Thereafter

Nil

SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

The following examples show how the return on the Securities would be calculated under different scenarios. These examples are included for illustration purposes only. The performance of the Underlying Index used in the examples is not an estimate or forecast of the performance of the Underlying Index or the Securities. The actual performance of the Underlying Index and the Securities will be different from these examples and the differences may be material. All examples below assume that a holder of the Securities has purchased Securities with an aggregate Principal Amount of \$100.00 and that no Extraordinary Event has occurred. For convenience, each vertical line in the charts below represents both a hypothetical Observation Date and the next succeeding Interest Payment Date. Where applicable, dollar amounts shown below are rounded to the nearest whole cent for ease of reading, but the amount(s) payable to an investor per Security may reflect more decimal places.

Example #1 — Loss Scenario with Payment on the Maturity Date at Less Than the Principal Amount



- Indicates Observation Dates on which the Coupon Barrier Level is breached; therefore no Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Indicates Observation Dates on which there is a Digital Payout Event; therefore an Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is below the Autocall Redemption Level on all Observation Dates, so the Securities would not be redeemed before the Maturity Date. The Closing Level is at or above the Coupon Barrier Level on 41 of the 84 Observation Dates. On the Final Valuation Date, the Final Index Level is below the Protection Buffer Level.

(i) Interest Payments

Digital Payout Events occur on 41 of the 84 Observation Dates. Therefore, an Interest Payment would be payable for 41 Interest Periods on the applicable Interest Payment Date, for total Interest Payments of:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Principal Amount of Securities} \times 0.5150\% \text{ per Interest Period} \times 41 \text{ Interest Periods} \\ & \$100.00 \times 0.5150\% \times 41 = \$21.12 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) Final Redemption Amount

In this example, the Initial Index Level is 67.97 and the Final Index Level is 24.47. Therefore, the Percentage Change would be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Percentage Change} = (24.47 - 67.97) / 67.97 = -0.63999 \text{ or } -63.999\%$$

Since the Final Index Level is below its Protection Buffer Level, the Final Redemption Amount is reduced by the amount of any decline beyond the Buffer multiplied by the Gearing Multiplier and is calculated as follows:

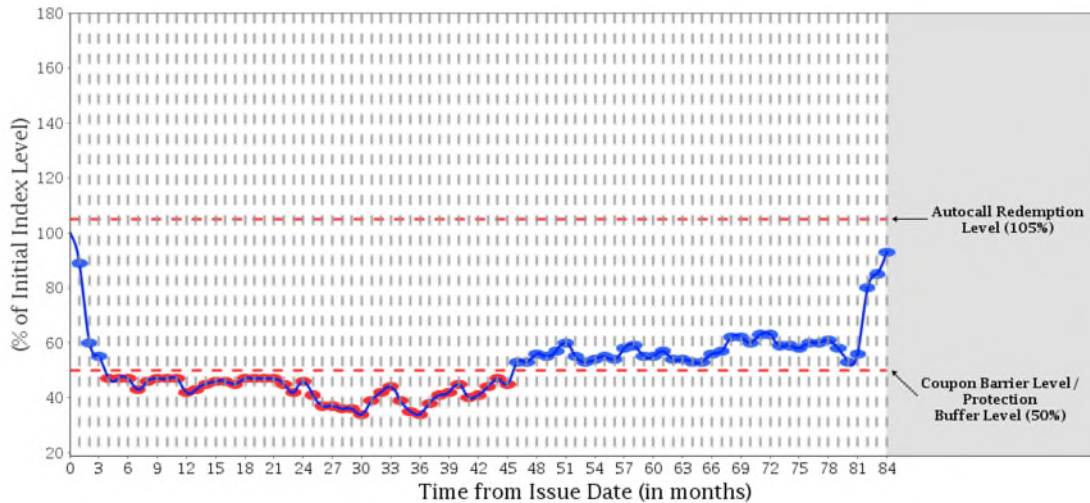
$$\text{Final Redemption Amount} = \$100.00 + [\$100.00 \times (-63.999\% + 50.00\%) \times 2.0000] = \$72.00$$

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Maturity Date are:

- (a) Total Interest Payments: \$21.12
- (b) Final Redemption Amount: \$72.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$93.12

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is -1.01%.

Example #2 — Gain Scenario with Payment on the Maturity Date at the Principal Amount



- Indicates Observation Dates on which the Coupon Barrier Level is breached; therefore no Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Indicates Observation Dates on which there is a Digital Payout Event; therefore an Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is below the Autocall Redemption Level on all Observation Dates so the Securities would not be redeemed before the Maturity Date. The Closing Level is at or above the Coupon Barrier Level on 42 of the 84 Observation Dates. On the Final Valuation Date, the Final Index Level is at or above the Protection Buffer Level.

(i) Interest Payments

Digital Payout Events occur on 42 of the 84 Observation Dates. Therefore, an Interest Payment would be payable for 42 Interest Periods on the applicable Interest Payment Date, for total Interest Payments of:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Principal Amount of Securities} \times 0.5150\% \text{ per Interest Period} \times 42 \text{ Interest Periods} \\ & \$100.00 \times 0.5150\% \times 42 = \$21.63 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) Final Redemption Amount

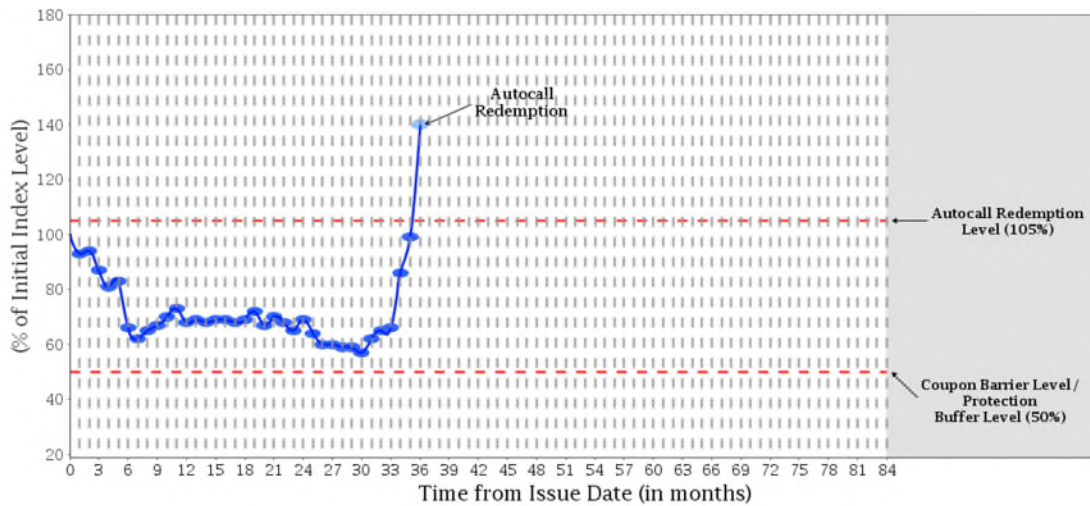
In this example, the Final Index Level is greater than or equal to the Protection Buffer Level. Therefore, the Final Redemption Amount is \$100.00.

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Maturity Date are:

- (a) Total Interest Payments: \$21.63
- (b) Final Redemption Amount: \$100.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$121.63

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is 2.84%.

Example #3 — Gain Scenario with Autocall Redemption Event



- Indicates Observation Date on which the Autocall Redemption Level is exceeded.
- Indicates Observation Dates on which there is a Digital Payout Event; therefore an Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Bank of Nova Scotia AR 4.24 Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is at or above the Autocall Redemption Level on the Observation Date that falls 36 months into the term of the Securities. This would constitute an Autocall Redemption Event and the Bank would redeem the Securities on the next succeeding Autocall Redemption Date. The Closing Level is at or above the Coupon Barrier Level on 36 Observation Dates prior to the Autocall Redemption Date.

(i) Interest Payments

Digital Payout Events occur on each of the 36 Observation Dates. Therefore, an Interest Payment would be payable for each Interest Period on the applicable Interest Payment Date (including on the Autocall Redemption Date), for total Interest Payments of:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Principal Amount of Securities} \times 0.5150\% \text{ per Interest Period} \times 36 \text{ Interest Periods} \\ & \$100.00 \times 0.5150\% \times 36 = \$18.54 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) Autocall Redemption Amount

The Autocall Redemption Amount per Security is equal to \$100.00.

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Autocall Redemption Date are:

- (a) Total Interest Payments: \$18.54
- (b) Autocall Redemption Amount: \$100.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$118.54

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is 5.83%.

INFORMATION REGARDING THE OBSERVATION DATES, INTEREST PAYMENT DATES AND AUTOCALL REDEMPTION DATES:

Observation Dates	Interest Payment Dates	Autocall Redemption Dates
May 21, 2025	May 26, 2025	-
June 19, 2025	June 24, 2025	-
July 21, 2025	July 24, 2025	-
August 20, 2025	August 25, 2025	-
September 19, 2025	September 24, 2025	-
October 21, 2025	October 24, 2025	-
November 19, 2025	November 24, 2025	-
December 19, 2025	December 24, 2025	-
January 21, 2026	January 26, 2026	-
February 19, 2026	February 24, 2026	-
March 19, 2026	March 24, 2026	-
April 21, 2026	April 24, 2026	April 24, 2026
May 20, 2026	May 25, 2026	-
June 19, 2026	June 24, 2026	-
July 21, 2026	July 24, 2026	July 24, 2026
August 19, 2026	August 24, 2026	-
September 21, 2026	September 24, 2026	-
October 21, 2026	October 26, 2026	October 26, 2026
November 19, 2026	November 24, 2026	-
December 21, 2026	December 24, 2026	-
January 20, 2027	January 25, 2027	January 25, 2027
February 19, 2027	February 24, 2027	-
March 19, 2027	March 24, 2027	-
April 21, 2027	April 26, 2027	April 26, 2027
May 19, 2027	May 25, 2027	-
June 21, 2027	June 24, 2027	-
July 21, 2027	July 26, 2027	July 26, 2027
August 19, 2027	August 24, 2027	-
September 21, 2027	September 24, 2027	-
October 20, 2027	October 25, 2027	October 25, 2027
November 19, 2027	November 24, 2027	-
December 21, 2027	December 24, 2027	-
January 19, 2028	January 24, 2028	January 24, 2028
February 18, 2028	February 24, 2028	-
March 21, 2028	March 24, 2028	-
April 19, 2028	April 24, 2028	April 24, 2028
May 18, 2028	May 24, 2028	-
June 21, 2028	June 26, 2028	-
July 19, 2028	July 24, 2028	July 24, 2028
August 21, 2028	August 24, 2028	-
September 20, 2028	September 25, 2028	-
October 19, 2028	October 24, 2028	October 24, 2028
November 21, 2028	November 24, 2028	-
December 20, 2028	December 27, 2028	-
January 19, 2029	January 24, 2029	January 24, 2029

February 21, 2029	February 26, 2029	-
March 21, 2029	March 26, 2029	-
April 19, 2029	April 24, 2029	April 24, 2029
May 18, 2029	May 24, 2029	-
June 20, 2029	June 25, 2029	-
July 19, 2029	July 24, 2029	July 24, 2029
August 21, 2029	August 24, 2029	-
September 19, 2029	September 24, 2029	-
October 19, 2029	October 24, 2029	October 24, 2029
November 21, 2029	November 26, 2029	-
December 19, 2029	December 24, 2029	-
January 21, 2030	January 24, 2030	January 24, 2030
February 20, 2030	February 25, 2030	-
March 20, 2030	March 25, 2030	-
April 18, 2030	April 24, 2030	April 24, 2030
May 21, 2030	May 24, 2030	-
June 19, 2030	June 24, 2030	-
July 19, 2030	July 24, 2030	July 24, 2030
August 21, 2030	August 26, 2030	-
September 19, 2030	September 24, 2030	-
October 21, 2030	October 24, 2030	October 24, 2030
November 20, 2030	November 25, 2030	-
December 19, 2030	December 24, 2030	-
January 21, 2031	January 24, 2031	January 24, 2031
February 19, 2031	February 24, 2031	-
March 19, 2031	March 24, 2031	-
April 21, 2031	April 24, 2031	April 24, 2031
May 21, 2031	May 26, 2031	-
June 19, 2031	June 24, 2031	-
July 21, 2031	July 24, 2031	July 24, 2031
August 20, 2031	August 25, 2031	-
September 19, 2031	September 24, 2031	-
October 21, 2031	October 24, 2031	October 24, 2031
November 19, 2031	November 24, 2031	-
December 19, 2031	December 24, 2031	-
January 21, 2032	January 26, 2032	January 26, 2032
February 19, 2032	February 24, 2032	-
March 19, 2032	March 24, 2032	-
April 19, 2032	April 22, 2032	-

The Underlying Index is calculated and published by Solactive AG ("**Solactive**"), and the name "**Solactive**" is a registered trademark of Solactive. The Underlying Index has been licensed for use by the Bank in connection with the Securities. The Securities are not sponsored, promoted, sold or supported in any other manner by Solactive and Solactive makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, regarding the advisability of investing in securities generally or the Securities in particular. Solactive does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the Underlying Index or the Target Index, any data included therein, or any data from which it is derived, nor has any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions therein.

All capitalized terms unless otherwise defined have the meanings ascribed to them in the Pricing Supplement.

Clients should evaluate the financial, market, legal, regulatory, credit, tax and accounting risks and consequences of the proposal before entering into any transaction, or purchasing any instrument. Clients should evaluate such risks and consequences independently of Royal Bank of Canada and the Dealers, RBC Dominion Securities Inc. ("**RBC DS**") and Desjardins Securities Inc., respectively. RBC DS is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bank. Consequently, the Bank is a related and connected issuer of RBC DS within the meaning of applicable securities legislation.

The Securities will not constitute deposits insured under the *Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act* or any other deposit insurance regime. The Securities are not fixed income securities and are not designed to be alternatives to fixed income or money market instruments.

An investment in the Securities involves risks. None of Royal Bank of Canada, the Dealers or any of their respective affiliates, associates, or any other person or entity guarantees that holders of Securities will receive an amount equal to their original investment in the Securities or guarantees that any return will be paid on the Securities (subject to the minimum amount payable at maturity of \$1.00 per Security) at or prior to maturity of the Securities. See "Risk Factors" in the base shelf prospectus and "Risk Factors" in the Pricing Supplement. Since the Securities are not principal protected and the Principal Amount will be at risk, you could lose substantially all of your investment.

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