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*In Canada, the offering and sale of the Notes may be subject to restrictions within any particular province or territory. The Notes may not be offered or sold in any jurisdiction outside of Canada except in circumstances which do not constitute a public offering or distribution under the laws of the jurisdiction where the Notes are to be offered or sold. Royal Bank and the selling agents require persons into whose possession this Information Statement comes to inform themselves of and observe any and all such restrictions. In particular, the Notes have not been and will not be registered under the Securities Act of 1933 (United States) and may not be offered or sold within the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, United States persons except in certain transactions exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act of 1933 (United States). No securities commission or similar authority has in any way passed upon the merits of the Notes and any representation to the contrary may be an offence.*



## **Information Statement**

Dated November 10, 2017

Issue Date: December 19, 2017

Maturity Date: December 21, 2023

Price: \$100 per Note

# Royal Bank of Canada

## RBC Principal Protected Canadian Banks Plus Growth Notes, Series 11

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# Royal Bank of Canada

## RBC Principal Protected Canadian Banks Plus Growth Notes, Series 11

### SUMMARY

The following is a summary of the basic terms of the Royal Bank of Canada deposit notes called "RBC Principal Protected Canadian Banks Plus Growth Notes, Series 11" (individually a "Note" and collectively the "Notes"). All references to the Notes and to a Note contained in this Information Statement will include the Global Note (as defined herein). Unless otherwise indicated, references to "\$" are to **Canadian dollars**. Capitalized terms which are not otherwise defined herein are defined under "Definitions".

**Issuer:** Royal Bank of Canada ("**Royal Bank**", "**we**", "**our**" or "**us**"). Our head office is located at 200 Bay Street, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2J5.

**FundSERV Code:** RBC3911

**Equity Portfolio:** Variable return on the Notes ("**Variable Return**") will be determined in part by reference to the price performance of an equally weighted notional basket (the "**Equity Portfolio**") consisting of the common shares (each, a "**Share**" and collectively, the "**Shares**") of the following six Canadian companies (each, a "**Company**" and collectively, the "**Companies**");

Company	Principal Exchange
ROYAL BANK OF CANADA (RY)	TSX
THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA (BNS)	TSX
BANK OF MONTREAL (BMO)	TSX
NATIONAL BANK OF CANADA (NA)	TSX
THE TORONTO-DOMINION BANK (TD)	TSX
CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE (CM)	TSX

For further information on the Companies and the Shares, see "*Summary Information Regarding the Companies*". The Notes do not represent an interest in the Equity Portfolio and holders will have no right or entitlement to the Shares, including dividends or other distributions. The Variable Return will only take into account any dividends paid in respect of the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio to the extent that such amounts affect the Dividend Ratios. The indicative dividend yield of the Equity Portfolio as of November 10, 2017 was 3.79%.

References to the "Equity Portfolio" and "Shares" are to a notional, rather than actual, group of common shares of the Companies. There is no requirement for Royal Bank to hold a basket of Shares corresponding to the Equity Portfolio.

**Issue Date:** On or about December 19, 2017

**Initial Valuation Date:** December 18, 2017

**Final Valuation Date:** December 18, 2023

**Maturity Date and Term:** On or about December 21, 2023, resulting in a term to maturity of approximately 6 years. The Principal Amount will only be payable at maturity. For further information, see "*Payments Under the Notes*".

**Payment Amount:** The amount payable on each Note upon maturity (the "**Payment Amount**") will be equal to the sum of (a) the Principal Amount of the Note, plus (b) the Variable Return, if any. The amount and method of determining Variable Return and the timing of the payment of Variable Return, if any, may be affected by certain Extraordinary Events. In all cases, the Principal Amount will only be payable at maturity. For further information, see "*Payments Under the Notes*".

**Variable Return:** The Variable Return, if any, on each Note upon maturity will be an amount equal to the Principal Amount multiplied by the Percentage Change multiplied by the Participation Rate. The Variable Return, if any, will not be less than zero. There is no limit on the downside performance of each Share. Therefore, sufficiently weak performance by some of the Shares can be sufficient to offset

the positive performance of the remaining Shares, resulting in the possibility of no Variable Return being paid at maturity. In addition, the Dividend Ratios impact the Variable Return positively if the dividend yields of the Shares in aggregate increase during the term of the Notes, as measured from the Initial Valuation Date to the Final Valuation Date, and vice versa.

**Percentage Change:**

The Percentage Change will equal the sum of the Weighted Component Changes (positive and negative) for the Shares, expressed as a percentage and rounded to three decimal places.

The "**Weighted Component Change**" for a Share will be a number, expressed as a percentage, equal to:

$$\text{Component Weight} \times \text{Adjusted Share Price Change}$$

where: "**Adjusted Share Price Change**" will be equal to:

$$\frac{(\text{Settlement Price} \times \text{Dividend Ratio} - \text{Base Price})}{\text{Base Price}}$$

If the sum of the Weighted Component Changes is a negative number, then the Percentage Change will be deemed to be zero.

**Component Weight:**

The Component Weight for each Share will be 1/6.

**Base Price:**

Except in circumstances described below under "*Payments Under the Notes – Extraordinary Events*", the Base Price of a Share will be its price as of the close of trading on the Principal Exchange on the Initial Valuation Date, rounded to two decimal places.

**Settlement Price:**

The Settlement Price of a Share will be its price as of the close of trading on the Principal Exchange on the Final Valuation Date, rounded to two decimal places. If any such day is not an Exchange Day for the Share, the Final Valuation Date will be the next following Exchange Day. The determination of the prices for the purposes of calculating the Settlement Prices may be subject to acceleration or postponement upon the occurrence of certain Extraordinary Events described below under "*Payments Under the Notes – Extraordinary Events*".

**Participation Rate:**

The Participation Rate will be equal to 120.00%.

**Dividend Ratio:**

The Dividend Ratio for each Share is a ratio rounded to two decimal places equal to:

$$\frac{\text{Reinvested Dividend Factor}}{\text{Initial Dividend Factor}}$$

The Dividend Ratio for each Share impacts such Share's Adjusted Share Price Change positively if the dividend yield of such Share increases during the term of the Notes, as measured from the Initial Valuation Date to the Final Valuation Date, and vice versa.

**Reinvested Dividend Factor:**

The Reinvested Dividend Factor for each Share will be a number, expressed as a percentage and rounded to two decimal places, equal to the product of the results of the following calculation as calculated for each dividend payment paid on such Share from but excluding the Initial Valuation Date to and including the date on which such calculation is made.

$$1 + \frac{\text{Dividend}}{\text{Closing Price}}$$

Where: "**Dividend**" is the dollar value of each cash dividend paid on such Share and "**Closing Price**" is the official closing price of such Share, as announced by the Principal Exchange, on the ex-dividend date for such Dividend. The Reinvested Dividend Factor for a Share would increase if the ratio of Dividend to the Closing Price increases for such Share, and vice versa.

The Reinvested Dividend Factor for the purposes of calculating the Percentage Change, and in turn the Variable Return, will be calculated on the Final Valuation Date.

<b>Initial Dividend Factor:</b>	<p>The Initial Dividend Factor for each Share is calculated by the Calculation Agent on the Initial Valuation Date and will be a number, expressed as a percentage and rounded to two decimal places, equal to (i) the dollar amount of the most recent regular cash dividend paid on such Share, annualized; (ii) divided by the official closing price of such Share as announced by the Principal Exchange on the Initial Valuation Date; and (iii) the quotient will then be compounded over the term to maturity of the Notes.</p> <p>For greater certainty, the regular cash dividend paid on a Share will be determined by the Calculation Agent using the regular cash dividend paid by the applicable Company on the most recent dividend payment date and will not be any unusual cash dividend amount not regularly paid, in which latter case the Calculation Agent will use the prior regular cash dividend amount in determining the Dividend.</p>
<b>Extraordinary Events:</b>	<p>An Extraordinary Event is an event that could have an impact on our ability to perform our obligations under the Notes or to hedge our position in respect of our obligation to make payments under the Notes. An Extraordinary Event could include, among other things, a Market Disruption Event in respect of any Share such as the suspension of or a limitation on trading on any applicable Principal Exchange or Related Exchange, or in the Share; any court or governmental order prohibiting us from performing our obligations; or any governmental action that has a material adverse effect on relevant financial markets. An Extraordinary Event may delay the time at which the Base Price, Settlement Price, Initial Dividend Factor or Reinvested Dividend Factor is determined in respect of a Share and delay the time of any related return payment and may allow us the option of crystallizing the amount of return payable and (if positive) paying such amount as a single, one-time final payment of Alternative Variable Return, in which case no further return would be payable for or in respect of the remaining term of the Notes. See "<i>Payments Under the Notes – Extraordinary Events</i>".</p>
<b>Eligibility for Investment:</b>	<p>The Notes, if issued on the date of this Information Statement, would be qualified investments for trusts governed by registered retirement savings plans, registered disability savings plans, registered education savings plans, registered retirement income funds, tax-free savings accounts and deferred profit sharing plans within the meaning of the Income Tax Act (Canada) (other than a deferred profit sharing plan to which payments are made by Royal Bank or a corporation or partnership with which Royal Bank does not deal at arm's length). See "<i>Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations – Eligibility for Investment</i>", including the summary of the "prohibited investment" rules.</p>
<b>No Early Redemption:</b>	<p>The Notes will not be redeemable by Royal Bank before the Maturity Date.</p>
<b>Risk Factors:</b>	<p>The Notes provide opportunities but may pose risks. You should carefully consider the risks involved in purchasing Notes before reaching a decision and you should discuss with your advisors the suitability of purchasing Notes in light of your particular investment objectives and after reviewing all available information, including the risk factors described at "<i>Risk Factors</i>".</p>
<b>Suitability for Investment Purposes:</b>	<p>Investors should consult with their advisors regarding the suitability of an investment in the Notes. For further information see "<i>Related Matters - Suitability for Investment Purposes</i>".</p>
<b>Secondary Market:</b>	<p>The Notes will not be listed on any stock exchange and there is no assurance that a secondary market for Notes will develop or be sustainable. RBC DS may, from time to time, purchase and sell Notes, but will not be obligated to do so. If RBC DS determines, in its sole discretion, to stop facilitating a secondary market for the Notes, holders of Notes may not be able to resell their Notes. If RBC DS offers to purchase Notes in connection with a secondary market transaction, there is no assurance that the purchase price will be the highest possible price available in any secondary market for the Notes and, in particular, any purchase price will be reduced by up to 3.00% of the Principal Amount if the Noteholder sells Notes within 540 days of the Issue Date due to any Early Trading Charge. The resale price of Notes could be below the \$100 Principal Amount per Note.</p> <p>Resales of the Notes in any secondary market will be effected through FundSERV and will be subject to certain procedures, requirements and limitations relating to FundSERV. For further information, see "<i>Related Matters - Resale of Notes Through FundSERV</i>".</p>
<b>Notes non-CDIC Protected:</b>	<p>The Notes will not constitute deposits that are insured under the <i>Canada Deposit Insurance</i></p>

*Corporation Act.*

**Right of Cancellation:**

An initial purchaser will have the right to cancel any order to buy Notes within two Business Days after the later of (i) the day on which the agreement to purchase the Notes is entered into and (ii) the day on which this Information Statement is provided to the initial purchaser.

Upon cancellation of the order, the initial purchaser is entitled to a refund of the Principal Amount and any fees relating to the purchase that they may have paid. This right to cancel a purchase order does not extend to investors buying a Note in any secondary market. An initial purchaser of the Notes may cancel their purchase order by calling their investment advisor or RBC DS at (800) 280-4434.

**Fees and Expenses:**

Selling agents who sell the Notes will receive, from our own funds, an initial selling commission of 2.50% of the Principal Amount of each Note sold. This fee will not reduce the amount of return payable on the Notes. If an Extraordinary Event occurs, we may incur expenses unwinding any hedge position in respect of our obligation to make payments under the Notes, which could reduce the amount of return otherwise payable on the Notes. For further information, see "*Related Matters – Fees and Expenses*".

**Availability of Information:**

Detailed information about the Notes, including a copy of this Information Statement, will be posted on Royal Bank's structured notes website at [www.rbcnotes.com](http://www.rbcnotes.com) and will be provided in writing on request from RBC DS at (800) 280-4434.

Certain additional information regarding the Notes will also be provided on an ongoing basis at [www.rbcnotes.com](http://www.rbcnotes.com), including (i) the most recent bid price for the Notes and any applicable Early Trading Charge and/or (ii) the last available measure that would be used to determine the Variable Return.

Such information will also be available from your investment advisor.

**Deferred Payment:**

Federal laws of Canada prohibit anyone from receiving interest at an effective rate that is greater than 60% per annum. Therefore, in the event that the Variable Return and any other interest payments paid on the Notes is greater than 60% per annum at maturity, we will pay you, at maturity, only the portion of the Variable Return that constitutes 60% per annum, taking into account any other interest payments, and will pay the balance, together with interest at Royal Bank's equivalent term deposit rate as soon as permitted under applicable laws.

### SAMPLE CALCULATIONS OF THE PAYMENT AMOUNT

The examples set out below are included for illustration purposes only. The values of the Equity Portfolio used to illustrate the calculation of Variable Return are not estimates or forecasts of the Base Prices, Settlement Prices and Dividend Ratios of the Shares on which the calculation of the Percentage Change, and in turn Variable Return, will depend. All examples assume that a Noteholder has purchased Notes with an aggregate principal amount of \$10,000 and that no Extraordinary Event has occurred.

**Example #1 — Hypothetical calculation of the Payment Amount where Percentage Change is strongly positive.** It is assumed that the Base Price, Settlement Price, Initial Dividend Factor and Reinvested Dividend Factor for each Share are as illustrated below (hypothetical). The Payment Amount would be calculated as follows:

Company Name	Symbol	Base Price (\$)	Settlement Price (\$)	Initial Dividend Factor	Reinvested Dividend Factor	Dividend Ratio	Adjusted Share Price Change	Component Weight	Weighted Component Change
ROYAL BANK OF CANADA (RY)	RY	92.75	123.43	126.67%	130.47%	1.03	37.07%	16.667%	6.179%
THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA (BNS)	BNS	75.16	96.58	128.84%	131.42%	1.02	31.07%	16.667%	5.179%
BANK OF MONTREAL (BMO)	BMO	95.41	165.54	126.26%	119.91%	0.95	64.78%	16.667%	10.797%
NATIONAL BANK OF CANADA (NA)	NA	52.22	105.63	130.69%	137.22%	1.05	112.39%	16.667%	18.731%
THE TORONTO-DOMINION BANK (TD)	TD	63.29	99.83	127.02%	121.94%	0.96	51.43%	16.667%	8.571%
CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE (CM)	CM	107.37	177.06	134.50%	133.15%	0.99	63.25%	16.667%	10.542%
Sum of the Weighted Component Changes									60.00%
<b>Percentage Change</b>									<b>60.00%</b>

Sum of the Weighted Component Changes = 60.00%

Percentage Change = 60.00%

Variable Return = \$10,000.00 × 60.00% × 120.00% = \$7,200.00

Payment Amount = \$10,000.00 + \$7,200.00 = \$17,200.00

A sum of the Weighted Component Changes of 60.00% results in a Percentage Change of 60.00% and a Payment Amount of \$17,200.00, which is equivalent to an annually compounded rate of return of 9.46%.

**Example #2 — Hypothetical calculation of the Payment Amount where Percentage Change is mildly positive.** It is assumed that the Base Price, Settlement Price, Initial Dividend Factor and Reinvested Dividend Factor for each Share are as illustrated below (hypothetical). The Payment Amount would be calculated as follows:



Company Name	Symbol	Base Price (\$)	Settlement Price (\$)	Initial Dividend Factor	Reinvested Dividend Factor	Dividend Ratio	Adjusted Share Price Change	Component Weight	Weighted Component Change
ROYAL BANK OF CANADA (RY)	RY	92.75	102.02	126.67%	124.14%	0.98	7.80%	16.667%	1.300%
THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA (BNS)	BNS	75.16	95.60	128.84%	134.00%	1.04	32.29%	16.667%	5.382%
BANK OF MONTREAL (BMO)	BMO	95.41	106.86	126.26%	115.90%	0.92	2.81%	16.667%	0.468%
NATIONAL BANK OF CANADA (NA)	NA	52.22	48.29	130.69%	138.53%	1.06	-1.98%	16.667%	-0.330%
THE TORONTO-DOMINION BANK (TD)	TD	63.29	65.98	127.02%	132.10%	1.04	8.42%	16.667%	1.403%
CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE (CM)	CM	107.37	122.50	134.50%	130.46%	0.97	10.66%	16.667%	1.777%
Sum of the Weighted Component Changes									10.00%
<b>Percentage Change</b>									<b>10.00%</b>

Sum of the Weighted Component Changes = 10.00%

Percentage Change = 10.00%

Variable Return = \$10,000.00 × 10.00% × 120.00% = \$1,200.00

Payment Amount = \$10,000.00 + \$1,200.00 = \$11,200.00

A sum of the Weighted Component Changes of 10.00% results in a Percentage Change of 10.00%, which is equivalent to an annually compounded rate of return of 1.91%.

**Example #3 — Hypothetical calculation of the Payment Amount where Percentage Change is deemed to be zero.** It is assumed that the Base Price, Settlement Price, Initial Dividend Factor and Reinvested Dividend Factor for each Share are as illustrated below (hypothetical). The Payment Amount would be calculated as follows:

Company Name	Symbol	Base Price (\$)	Settlement Price (\$)	Initial Dividend Factor	Reinvested Dividend Factor	Dividend Ratio	Adjusted Share Price Change	Component Weight	Weighted Component Change
ROYAL BANK OF CANADA (RY)	RY	92.75	44.98	126.67%	127.94%	1.01	-51.02%	16.667%	-8.503%
THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA (BNS)	BNS	75.16	56.90	128.84%	127.56%	0.99	-25.05%	16.667%	-4.175%
BANK OF MONTREAL (BMO)	BMO	95.41	43.84	126.26%	131.92%	1.04	-51.99%	16.667%	-8.665%

NATIONAL BANK OF CANADA (NA)	NA	52.22	10.03	130.69%	120.23%	0.92	-82.33%	16.667%	-13.722%
THE TORONTO-DOMINION BANK (TD)	TD	63.29	16.69	127.02%	127.02%	1.00	-73.63%	16.667%	-12.272%
CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE (CM)	CM	107.37	26.06	134.50%	133.15%	0.99	-75.97%	16.667%	-12.662%
Sum of the Weighted Component Changes									-60.00%
<b>Percentage Change</b>									<b>0.00%</b>

Sum of the Weighted Component Changes = -60.00%

Percentage Change = 0.00%

Variable Return = \$10,000.00 × 0.00% × 120.00% = \$0.00

Payment Amount = \$10,000.00 + \$0.00 = \$10,000.00

A sum of the Weighted Component Changes of -60.00% results in a Percentage Change of 0.00%, which is equivalent to an annually compounded rate of return of 0.00%.

## SUMMARY INFORMATION REGARDING THE COMPANIES

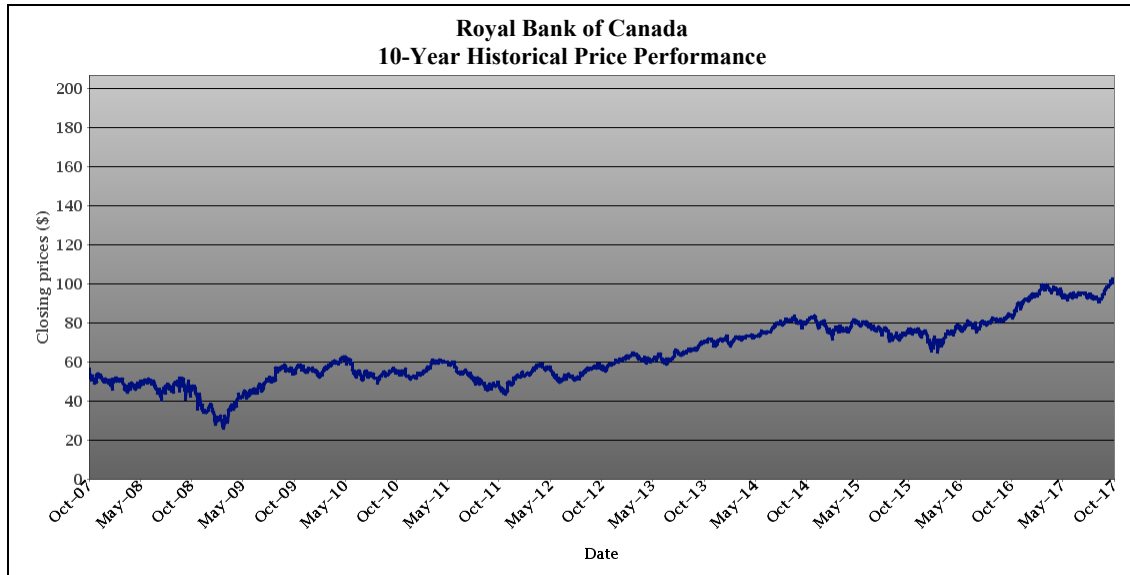
All information in this Information Statement relating to the Companies has been taken from publicly available sources, including Bloomberg Financial Markets and the Companies' Internet web pages, on or before the date of the Information Statement and is presented herein in summary form. Royal Bank has not confirmed that the facts stated in this Information Statement in relation to such Companies are true and accurate. As such, Royal Bank assumes no responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of such information. Noteholders are advised to make their own independent investigation as to the financial affairs and condition of the Companies. Royal Bank has no obligation to review the financial condition or affairs of the Companies or to advise of any information coming to its attention relating to such Companies or itself. There can be no guarantee that the Companies will maintain their current level of capitalization, continue to be listed on the securities exchanges listed above or continue to operate their businesses with emphasis in the areas as indicated.

<b>Company</b>	<b>Principal Exchange</b>
ROYAL BANK OF CANADA (RY)	TSX
THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA (BNS)	TSX
BANK OF MONTREAL (BMO)	TSX
NATIONAL BANK OF CANADA (NA)	TSX
THE TORONTO-DOMINION BANK (TD)	TSX
CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE (CM)	TSX

The following are brief descriptions of the businesses of the Companies. The chart accompanying each description shows the monthly closing prices of the Shares of each Company over the specified period. The past market performances of the Companies presented in the accompanying charts are not indicators of future market performances of the Companies. Source: Bloomberg.

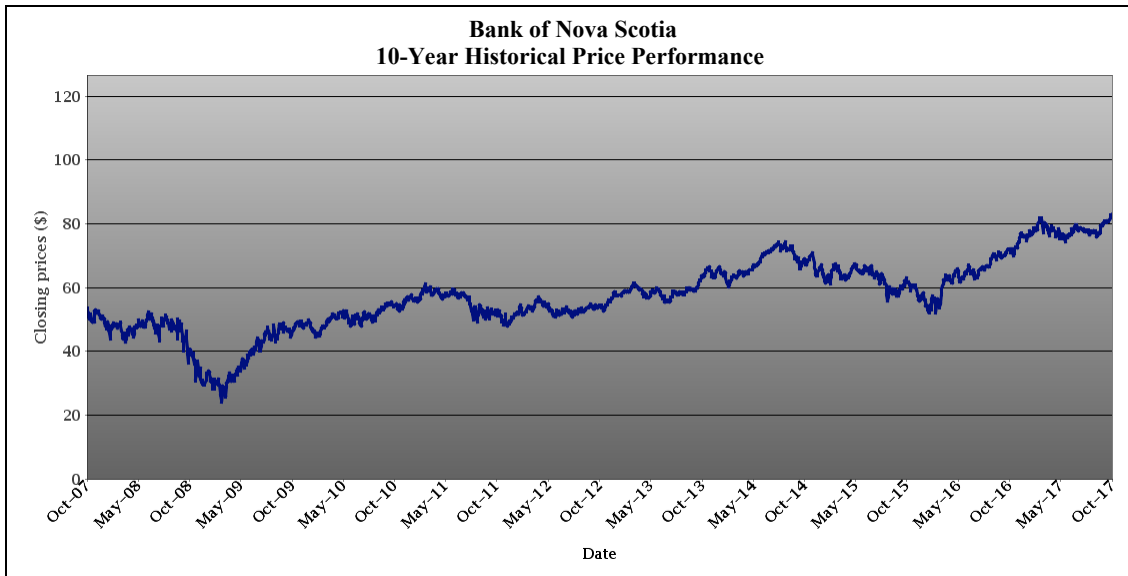
## ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Royal Bank of Canada is a diversified financial services company. The company provides personal and commercial banking, wealth management services, insurance, corporate and investment banking, and transaction processing services. Royal Bank offers its services to personal, business, public sector and institutional clients with operations worldwide. The indicative dividend yield as of November 10, 2017 was 3.65%.



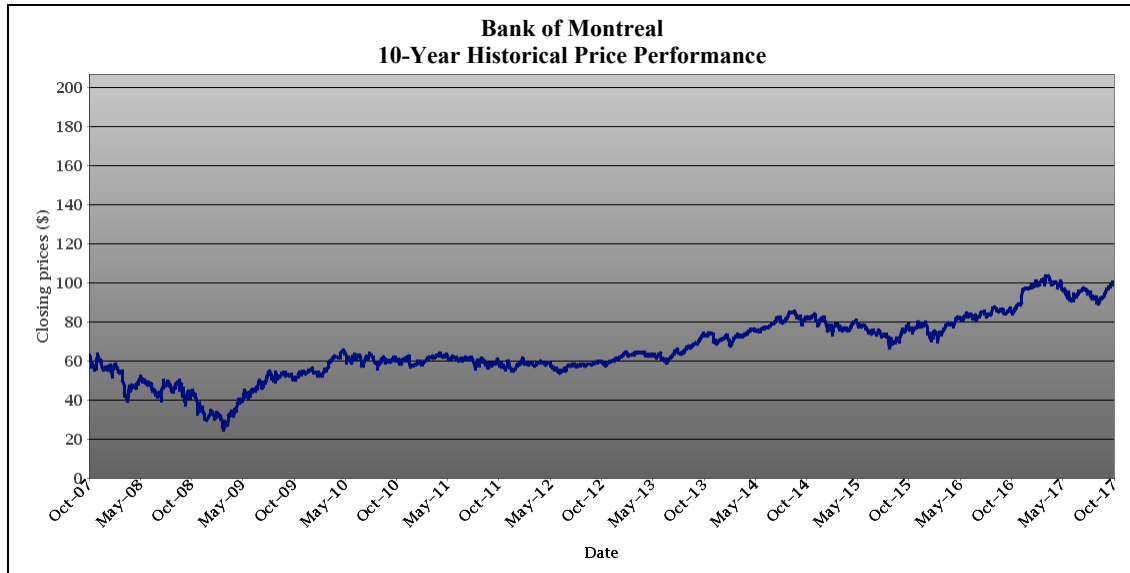
## THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA

The bank of Nova Scotia provides retail, commercial, international, corporate, investment and private banking services and products. The indicative dividend yield as of November 10, 2017 was 3.80%.



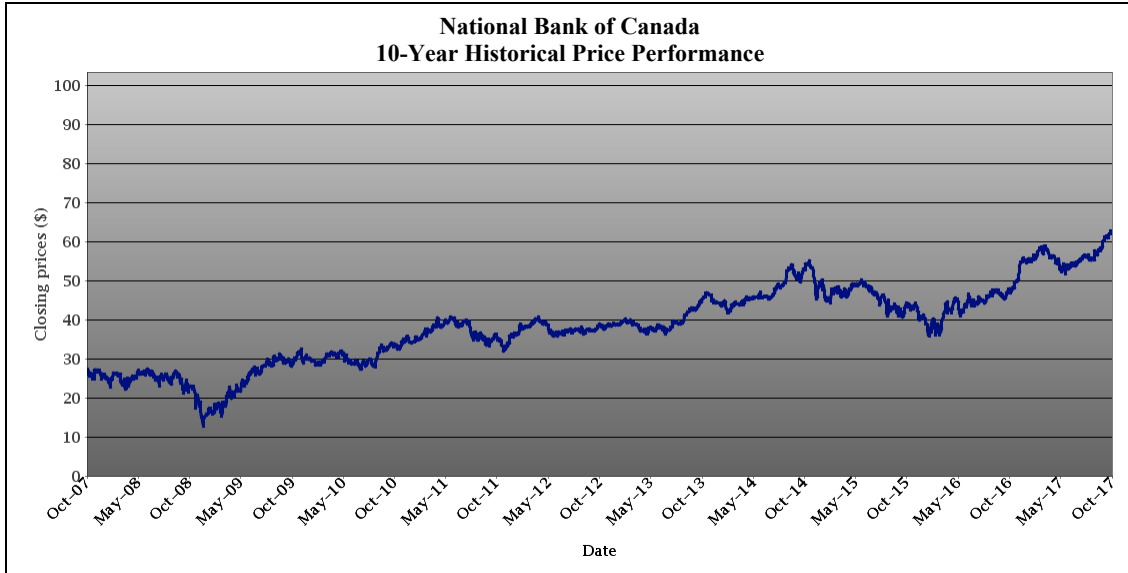
## BANK OF MONTREAL

Bank of Montreal, doing business as BMO Financial Group, is a Canadian chartered bank which operates throughout the world. The bank offers commercial, corporate, governmental, international, personal banking, and trust services. Bank of Montreal also offers full brokerage, underwriting, investment, and advisory services. The indicative dividend yield as of November 10, 2017 was 3.68%.



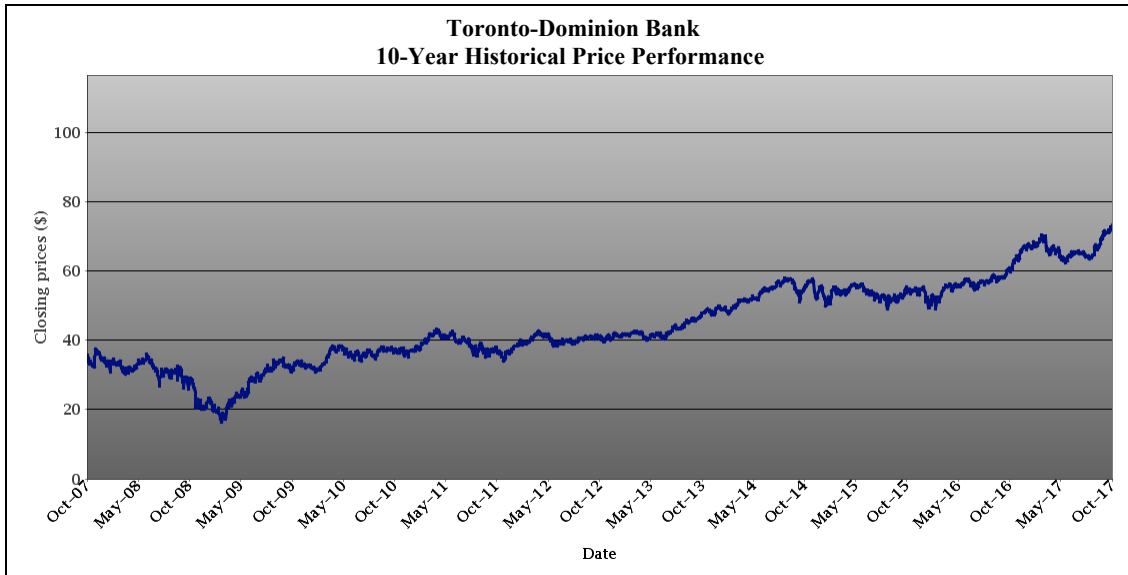
## NATIONAL BANK OF CANADA

National Bank of Canada provides a full array of banking services, including retail, corporate and investment banking. The bank, through its subsidiaries, is involved in securities brokerage, insurance and wealth management, as well as mutual fund and retirement plan management. The indicative dividend yield as of November 10, 2017 was 3.72%.



## THE TORONTO-DOMINION BANK

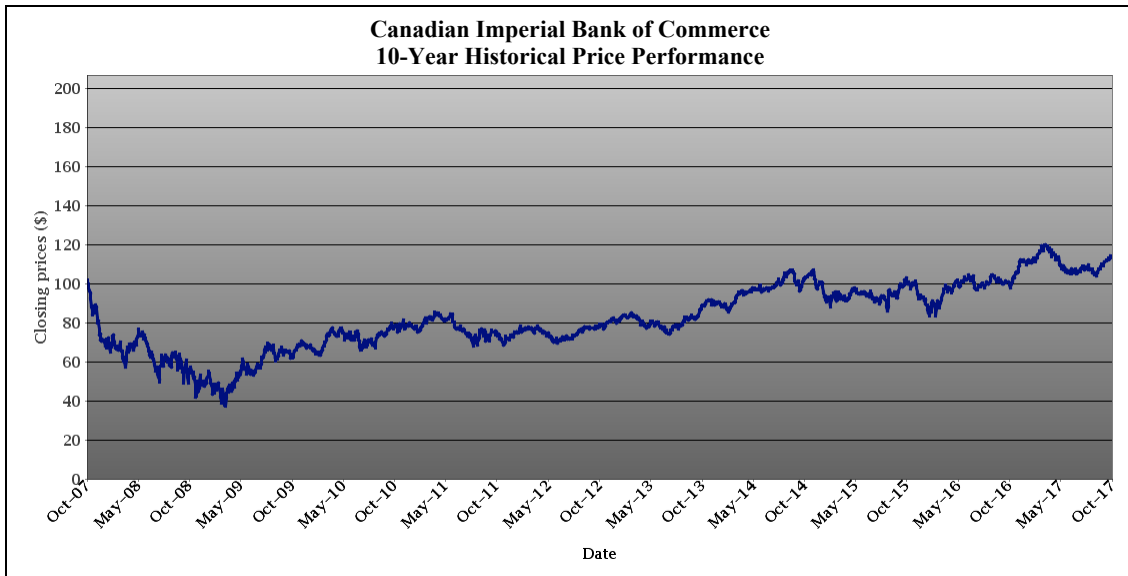
The Toronto-Dominion Bank conducts a general banking business through banking branches and offices located throughout Canada and overseas. The bank and other subsidiaries offer a broad range of banking, advisory services, and discount brokerage to individuals, businesses, financial institutions, governments, and multinational corporations. The indicative dividend yield as of November 10, 2017 was 3.30%.





## CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE

Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce provides banking and financial services to consumers, individuals, and corporate clients in Canada and around the world. The indicative dividend yield as of November 10, 2017 was 4.58%.



## PAYMENTS UNDER THE NOTES

The following is a summary description of the basis for the calculation of the amount payable under the Notes.

### Payment Amount on Maturity

A Noteholder's payment entitlement at maturity or "**Payment Amount**" will be calculated by us or by the Calculation Agent based on the following formula:

$$\text{Payment Amount} = \text{Principal Amount} + \text{Variable Return}$$

Alternatively, in certain circumstances Alternative Variable Return may be determined and, if positive, be payable prior to maturity. In such circumstances no Variable Return will be payable at maturity. This possibility is described below under "Extraordinary Events – Payment Due to an Extraordinary Event".

### Calculation of Variable Return

"**Participation Rate**" will be 120.00%.

"**Variable Return**" payable on a Note will be an amount (if any), not less than zero, calculated based on the following formula:

$$\text{Variable Return} = (\text{Principal Amount} \times \text{Percentage Change} \times \text{Participation Rate})$$

In no event will Variable Return, if any, be less than zero. Variable Return will represent the return on the Notes for the entire period that the Notes are issued and outstanding. Once finally determined, Variable Return in respect of each day during which the Notes are outstanding will be the total Variable Return divided by the number of days the Notes are outstanding.

### Calculation of Percentage Change

The "**Percentage Change**" will equal the sum of the Weighted Component Changes (positive and negative) for the Shares, expressed as a percentage and rounded to three decimal places.

The "**Weighted Component Change**" for a Share will be a number, expressed as a percentage, equal to:

$$\text{Component Weight} \times \text{Adjusted Share Price Change}$$

where "**Adjusted Share Price Change**" will be equal to:

$$\frac{(\text{Settlement Price} \times \text{Dividend Ratio} - \text{Base Price})}{\text{Base Price}}$$

If the sum of the Weighted Component Changes is a negative number, then the Percentage Change will be deemed to be zero.

"**Component Weight**" for each Share is 1/6.

"**Base Price**" of a Share is, subject to adjustments, if any, as described under "*– Modification of Calculation*" or to a delay in the circumstances described under "*– Extraordinary Events*", the price of the Share as of the close of trading on the Principal Exchange on the Initial Valuation Date, rounded to two decimal places.

"**Settlement Price**" of a Share is, subject to adjustments, if any, as described under "*– Modification of Calculation*" or to a delay or acceleration in the circumstances described under "*– Extraordinary Events*", the price of a Share as of the close of trading on the Principal Exchange on the Final Valuation Date, rounded to two decimal places. If any such day is not an Exchange Day for the Share, the Final Valuation Date will be the next following Exchange Day. The determination of prices for the purposes of calculating the Settlement Price may be subject to acceleration or postponement upon the occurrence of certain Extraordinary Events described below under "*– Extraordinary Events*".

The "**Dividend Ratio**" for each Share is a ratio rounded to two decimal places equal to:

**Reinvested Dividend Factor**  
**Initial Dividend Factor**

The "**Reinvested Dividend Factor**" for each Share will be, subject to adjustments, if any, as described under "*Modification of Calculation*" or to a delay or acceleration in the circumstances described under "*Extraordinary Events*", a number, expressed as a percentage and rounded to two decimal places, equal to the product of the results of the following calculation as calculated for each dividend payment paid on such Share from but excluding the Initial Valuation Date to and including the date on which such calculation is made.

$$1 + \frac{\text{Dividend}}{\text{Closing Price}}$$

Where: "**Dividend**" is the dollar value of each cash dividend paid on such Share and "**Closing Price**" is the official closing price of such Share, as announced by the Principal Exchange, on the ex-dividend date for such Dividend.

The "**Initial Dividend Factor**" for each Share is, subject to adjustments, if any, as described under "*Modification of Calculation*" or to a delay or acceleration in the circumstances described under "*Extraordinary Events*", calculated by the Calculation Agent on the Initial Valuation Date and will be a number, expressed as a percentage and rounded to two decimal places, equal to (i) the dollar amount of the most recent regular cash dividend paid on such Share, annualized; (ii) divided by the official closing price of such Share on the Initial Valuation Date; and (iii) the quotient will then be compounded over the term to maturity of the Notes.

**Extraordinary Events**

***Payment Due to an Extraordinary Event***

If we determine at any time that an Extraordinary Event has occurred and is continuing, and if such Extraordinary Event has continued for at least five consecutive days that would have been Exchange Days but for the occurrence of the Extraordinary Event, then we may, at our option, elect to determine and, if positive, pay Alternative Variable Return on all, but not part, of the Notes then issued and outstanding effective the close of business on the effective date notice of such election is given by us to the Noteholders.

"**Alternative Variable Return**" will be equal to the fair and reasonable amount, as determined by Royal Bank or the Calculation Agent, that a person or company (other than Royal Bank or any of its affiliates) that is an active participant in equity markets relevant to the Shares would pay, taking into account all relevant market circumstances, for a right to receive the return that, but for the occurrence of the Extraordinary Event, would have been payable on the Maturity Date. Calculations and determinations in respect of Alternative Variable Return will, absent manifest error, be final and binding on Noteholders.

Payment of Alternative Variable Return will be made on the later of (a) the tenth Business Day after the effective date notice of the election to pay Alternative Variable Return is given by us through FundSERV, or (b) if any calculation is determined, made or confirmed by the Calculation Agent, the tenth Business Day after such calculation is so determined, made or confirmed.

***In such circumstances, the Principal Amount will remain payable only at maturity and Noteholders will have no further entitlement to receive any return on their investment, including in respect of Variable Return.***

**Delay in Determination of the Base Price, Settlement Price, Initial Dividend Factor and/or Reinvested Dividend Factor**

If an Extraordinary Event in respect of a Share (a "**Disrupted Share**") occurs and is continuing on a day on which the price of the Disrupted Share is otherwise scheduled to be determined, then, unless Royal Bank elects to make a payment of Alternative Variable Return as contemplated under "*Payment Due to an Extraordinary Event*", the price for the Disrupted Share for such day will be determined based on the official closing price (or deemed closing price, as the case may be) of the Disrupted Share on the next Exchange Day on which there is no such Extraordinary Event in respect of the Disrupted Share, except that if the Extraordinary Event is continuing with respect to the Disrupted Share on the 20th Exchange Day following the Exchange Day on which the price of the Disrupted Share is otherwise scheduled to be determined, Royal Bank or the Calculation Agent, as the case may be, shall determine the price of the Disrupted Share as of such 20th Exchange Day. If an Extraordinary Event has not occurred with respect to other Shares, the date on which the price is to be determined for such Shares will be the scheduled Exchange Day and such determination with respect to each Share in respect of which no Extraordinary Event has occurred will be determined without regard to the occurrence of any unrelated Extraordinary Event.

Despite any delay in determining the price of a Disrupted Share, the Percentage Change or Dividend Ratios shall be calculated as of the day initially scheduled as the day on which the Percentage Change or Dividend Ratios were to be determined, even though such calculations cannot be made until the price of the Disrupted Share is determined in accordance with the foregoing.

#### **Available Information Respecting Percentage Change**

A Noteholder may obtain current information with respect to the amount that would be the Percentage Change in respect of each Share in the Equity Portfolio at a point in time from its dealer or financial advisor or by contacting a representative of the Calculation Agent. Such amount will be calculated on the basis described under "*Calculation of Percentage Change*" as if the date on which the information is provided was the Final Valuation Date.

**Neither we nor the Calculation Agent assume responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of such information. We and the Calculation Agent do not, and will not, assume any liability to Noteholders for any calculations or for any actions, including a sale of the Notes, taken by Noteholders in reliance upon our calculations.**

#### **Modification of Calculation**

In the event of the occurrence of certain Adjustment Events or Merger Events in respect of the Shares, the basis for calculating amounts payable under the Notes may be modified.

#### ***Adjustment Events***

"Adjustment Event" means, in respect of a Share, the occurrence of any of the following events:

- (a) a share split, reverse share split, rights offering, subdivision, consolidation or reclassification in respect of such Share, or reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification, dissolution or liquidation of the issuer of such Share or similar event, or a free distribution or dividend of a Share to existing holders by way of bonus, capitalization or similar issue;
- (b) a distribution, issue or dividend to existing holders of Shares of (i) Shares, (ii) other share capital or securities granting the right to payment of dividends and/or the proceeds of liquidation of the applicable Company equally or proportionately with such payments to holders of Shares, (iii) share capital or other securities of another issuer acquired or owned (directly or indirectly) by the applicable Company as a result of a spin-off or other similar transaction, or (iv) any other type of securities, rights or warrants or other assets, in any case for payment (cash or other consideration) at less than the prevailing market price as determined by Royal Bank;
- (c) an extraordinary dividend or other distribution in respect of such Shares (where the characterization of a dividend or other distribution as "extraordinary" will be determined by Royal Bank);
- (d) a call by the applicable Company in respect of relevant Shares that is not fully paid;
- (e) a repurchase by the applicable Company or any of its subsidiaries of the relevant Shares, whether out of profits or capital and whether the consideration for such repurchase is cash, securities or otherwise;
- (f) in respect of the applicable Company, an event that results in any shareholder or unitholder rights being distributed or becoming separated from shares of common stock, units or other shares of the capital stock of such Company pursuant to a shareholder rights plan or arrangement directed against hostile takeovers that provides upon the occurrence of certain events for a distribution of preferred stock, warrants, debt instruments or stock rights at a price below their market value, as determined by Royal Bank, provided that any adjustment effected as a result of such an event will be readjusted upon any redemption of such rights; or
- (g) any other event that may have a dilutive or concentrative effect on the theoretical value of the relevant Shares.

Except if such an event is also a Merger Event and an adjustment is made as contemplated under "*Merger Events*" below, Royal Bank will determine whether an Adjustment Event has a dilutive or concentrative effect on the theoretical value of the relevant Shares and, if so, as soon as practicable after such Adjustment Event has occurred in respect of a Share, will (i) make appropriate adjustments, if any, to the Base Price, the Settlement Price, the Component Weight for the Share or to any component or variable relevant to the determination of the Percentage Change as Royal Bank deems appropriate to account for the dilutive or concentrative effect and (ii) determine the effective date of the adjustments. In making such adjustments, Royal Bank will have regard to comparable adjustments made by any options trading

exchange on which options on the Share are written or traded. If options on the affected Share are not written or traded, Royal Bank will make such adjustment, if any, as Royal Bank deems appropriate, with reference to the rules and precedents, if any, set by The Options Clearing Corporation to account for the dilutive or concentrative effect of any event that, in the determination of Royal Bank, would have given rise to an adjustment by such exchange if such options were so traded. Except as expressly provided above, Royal Bank will make no adjustment in respect of any distribution of cash.

### ***Merger Events***

"**Merger Event**" means, in respect of a Share, any one or more of the following events:

- (a) a reclassification or change in respect of such Share that results in a transfer of or an irrevocable commitment to transfer all such outstanding Shares to another entity or person;
- (b) a consolidation, amalgamation, merger or binding share exchange of the issuer of the Share with or into another entity or person (other than a consolidation, amalgamation, merger or binding share exchange in which such issuer is the continuing entity and which does not result in any such reclassification or change of all of such Shares outstanding);
- (c) a take-over offer, tender offer, exchange offer, solicitation, proposal or other event by an entity or person to purchase or otherwise obtain 100% of the outstanding Shares of a Company that results in a transfer of or an irrevocable commitment to transfer all such Shares (other than such Shares owned or controlled by the offeror), including the Company being taken private where the Company becomes wholly owned by another entity or where there is no continuing active trading and published market for the Company's or the other entity's shares;
- (d) a consolidation, amalgamation, merger or binding share exchange of the issuer of the Share or its subsidiaries with or into another entity in which such issuer is the continuing entity and which results in the outstanding Shares (other than the Shares owned or controlled by such other entity) prior to the event being less than 50% of the outstanding Shares immediately after such event; or
- (e) such other event having substantially the same effect as the events described above.

If Royal Bank determines that a Merger Event, or an event which, with the completion of certain formalities or the lapse of time or both, would constitute a Merger Event, in respect of a Share (the "**Merger Share**") has occurred or is deemed to have occurred and the consideration for the Merger Share consists of shares or units, as applicable (the "**Successor Shares**") of the successor entity that are listed on a recognized stock exchange and for which a market price is available, an adjustment described under "*Adjustment Events*" will not apply and the Successor Share will become a replacement Share in the Equity Portfolio. For greater certainty, the Component Weight of such Successor Share will continue to be the Component Weight of the Merger Share. Thereafter, the Initial Dividend Factor of the Successor Share will remain unchanged but the Base Price of the Successor Share (as the new Share) will be determined in accordance with the following formula:

$$\text{Base Price}_{(\text{NEW})} = \text{Base Price}_{(\text{OLD})} \times \text{Merger Factor}$$

where:

"**Base Price<sub>(OLD)</sub>**" is the Base Price of the Merger Share; and

"**Merger Factor**" is the number of Merger Shares exchangeable into one Successor Share under the terms of the Merger Event.

If the consideration for Merger Shares consists in part of non-share proceeds or shares or units that are not listed on a recognized stock exchange and for which a market price is not available, then an amount equal to the value, expressed in the currency in which the Merger Share price is quoted on its Principal Exchange (the "**Applicable Currency**" for such Share), of the net non-share or illiquid share proceeds realizable per Merger Share on disposition as at the time of the Merger Event (after deducting any foreign withholding taxes, duties, charges or other withholdings that would ordinarily be applicable to Canadian holders of the Merger Shares and, if applicable, converted into the Applicable Currency at the time of receipt) (the "**Non-Share Proceeds**") will thereafter be added to the closing price of the relevant Successor Share in the determination of the Settlement Price of the Successor Share. This approach is intended to be consistent with the adjustments expected to be made by The Options Clearing Corporation to account for such occurrences in relation to exchange traded options to reflect the effect of a Merger Event. In effect, the occurrence of a Merger Event under which Non-Share Proceeds are received by a holder of Merger Shares will crystallize the gain or loss in respect of the Merger Shares to the extent of the Non-Share

Proceeds as of the time of the Merger Event, thereby limiting the possibility of any future appreciation in the value of the Share during the remaining term to the Maturity Date. If the holder of a Merger Share is entitled to elect the nature and/or amount from among different types of consideration, the valuation for the purposes of calculating the Settlement Price will be based on a mix of Successor Shares and Non-Share Proceeds that at the time of election maximizes the relative value of the Successor Shares in such calculations.

If the consideration for the Merger Share consists entirely of Non-Share Proceeds received by holders of the Merger Shares in connection with the Merger Event, then the Settlement Price for the Merger Share after the Merger Event will equal the Non-Share Proceeds for a Merger Share and since no further dividend payments will be paid on the Merger Share after the Merger Event, the Reinvested Dividend Factor for the Merger Share will remain fixed as of the Merger Event for the remaining term of the Note.

If the successor price for a Successor Share is reported on the successor Principal Exchange in a currency other than the Applicable Currency, then Royal Bank will make adjustments to the Settlement Price of the Successor Share otherwise determined so that, in Royal Bank's reasonable opinion, such adjustments reflect the foreign currency equivalent value of the Successor Share on the applicable date and, in effect, substantially preserve the Noteholder's economic returns based on changes in the value, expressed in the Applicable Currency, of the Successor Share.

We will make information available concerning any such adjustments upon the written request of any Noteholder or the dealer or financial advisor through whom the Notes were purchased. We will not be responsible for good faith errors or omissions in making any such adjustments.

## METHOD OF PAYMENT

The Principal Amount and Variable Return or Alternative Variable Return, as the case may be, if any, payable under the Notes will be made available at our option by RBC DS (or its delegate on our behalf), either through FundSERV to dealers and financial advisors with clients who hold Notes, or if we in our sole discretion determine, directly to Noteholders. Our responsibility and liability in respect of Notes is limited to making payment of any amount due through RBC DS (or its delegate on our behalf) via FundSERV to dealers and financial advisors with clients who hold Notes. Royal Bank will, directly or indirectly through RBC DS, hold all of the beneficial interests in the Notes for and on behalf of Noteholders or their representatives, as a custodial agent appointed for the purpose of holding such beneficial interests and facilitating certain transactions in respect of the Notes through FundSERV. Royal Bank will appoint RBC DS as its agent (who may delegate its responsibilities, without notice to Noteholders, to, and in reliance upon, third party service providers) to record the respective Noteholders' beneficial interests in the Notes, in each case as may be instructed by the dealers and financial advisors representing such Noteholders in accordance with FundSERV procedures and requirements. Holders of Notes should understand that Royal Bank or RBC DS (or its delegate), as the case may be, will only make such recordings as may be instructed through FundSERV by a Noteholder's dealer or financial advisor and will have no obligation to confirm or take notice of any such instructions, appointments, revocations or any other matters pertaining to, a Noteholder's appointment of, or arrangements with, a dealer or financial advisor. See "*Related Matters – Registration*".

Payments of the Principal Amount and Variable Return or Alternative Variable Return, as the case may be, if any, on Notes issued in definitive form (which will only occur in certain exceptional circumstances) will be made by cheque mailed to the Noteholder at the address of the Noteholder appearing in a register which we will maintain or cause to be maintained or, if requested in writing by the Noteholder at least five Business Days before the date of the payment and agreed to by us, by electronic funds transfer to a bank account designated by the Noteholder with a bank in Canada. Payment under any Note in definitive form is conditional upon the Noteholder first delivering the Note to us.

We reserve the right, in the case of the determination of Alternative Variable Return, to mark on the Global Note or the Notes, if represented in definitive form, as the case may be, that Alternative Variable Return, if any, has been paid in full and only the Principal Amount remains payable at maturity.

Neither we nor the Paying and Transfer Agent will have any responsibility or liability for any aspect of the records relating to, or payments made on account of, beneficial ownership of any Notes or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing any records relating to such ownership so long as the Notes are represented by the Global Note.

Neither we nor the Paying and Transfer Agent nor RBC DS, acting as depository for the Notes, will be bound to see to the execution of any trust affecting the ownership of any Note or be affected by notice of any equity that may be subsisting with respect to any Note. In relation to Royal Bank's role as custodian in connection with the Notes, we will have no obligation to confirm or take notice of any such instructions, appointments, revocations or any other matters pertaining to a Noteholder's appointment of or arrangements with a dealer or financial advisor or any notices given to or through the FundSERV system.

## RELATED MATTERS

The following is a summary of other information relevant to your decision to purchase Notes.

### Differences from Fixed Rate Investments

The Notes are different from conventional fixed rate investments. The Notes will not provide Noteholders with a regular income stream prior to maturity or a return at maturity that is calculated by reference to a fixed or floating rate of interest that is specified prior to maturity. Return on the Notes, if any, unlike the return on many other deposit liabilities of Canadian banks and other fixed rate investments, is uncertain in that if the prices of the Shares in the Equity Portfolio do not increase and the Dividend Ratios remain unchanged or decrease over the term of the Notes no return will be payable on the Notes. There is no assurance that the prices of the Shares or Dividend Ratios will increase over the term of the Notes and there is therefore no assurance that a Noteholder will receive any amount at maturity other than repayment of the Principal Amount. In addition, notwithstanding, the prices of the Shares may increase over the term of the Notes, sufficiently low Dividend Ratios could result in no return being payable on the Notes.

The Notes are not suitable for investors who need or expect a regular income stream, or who expect to receive a specific return, over the term of the Notes. No assurance can be made that a Noteholder will receive any payment on the Notes other than the repayment of the Principal Amount of each Note at maturity.

### Suitability for Investment Purposes

The Notes provide opportunities but also present risks. Investors should consult with their advisors regarding the suitability of an investment in the Notes given their investment objectives. The Notes may be suitable for investors who want to protect their principal investment at maturity and who are looking for the potential to earn an enhanced return over fixed rate investments and who are prepared to assume the risks associated with an investment in the Equity Portfolio. The Notes are only suitable for investors with a long-term investment horizon who are prepared to hold the Notes until maturity and who do not need or expect to receive regular payments of return over the term of the Notes.

### Registration

The Notes will be represented in the form of a fully registered, book-entry only global note (the "**Global Note**") to be held by or on behalf of Royal Bank in Toronto, Canada as custodian of the Global Note, and registered in the name of RBC DS in Toronto, Canada as depository for the Notes. Except in limited circumstances, purchasers of beneficial interests in the Global Note (the "**Noteholders**") will not be entitled to receive Notes in definitive form. Rather, the Notes will be represented in book-entry form only.

Holders of Notes will have an indirect beneficial interest in the Global Note. Royal Bank will, directly or indirectly through RBC DS, hold all of the beneficial interests in the Notes for and on behalf of such Noteholders or their representatives, as a custodial agent appointed for the sole purpose of holding such beneficial interests and facilitating certain transactions in respect of the Notes through FundSERV. These arrangements are provided for in agreements between Royal Bank, as custodian, RBC DS and the dealers or financial advisors who represent Noteholders for the purposes of implementing transactions through the FundSERV system. Royal Bank will appoint RBC DS as its agent to record the respective Noteholders' beneficial interests in the Notes, in each case as may be instructed by the dealers or financial advisors representing such Noteholders in accordance with the FundSERV procedures and requirements. Holders of Notes should understand that Royal Bank and RBC DS will only make such recordings and process such transactions as may be instructed through FundSERV by a dealer or financial advisor recorded under FundSERV as representing the applicable Noteholder and will have no obligation to confirm or take notice of any instructions, appointments, revocations or any other matters pertaining to the Noteholder's appointment of or arrangements with a dealer or financial advisor purporting to act on his or her behalf or in respect of any notices given to or through the FundSERV system. Transactions involving Notes may only be implemented through FundSERV by dealers or financial advisors that have access to the FundSERV system and have an effective agreement with Royal Bank and RBC DS regarding the specific application of the FundSERV procedures to such transactions. If a Noteholder were to replace or transfer his or her investment accounts to another dealer or financial advisor who did not satisfy such conditions, the Noteholder would be required to sell his or her Notes pursuant to the procedures described under "*Resale of Notes Through FundSERV*."

### Plan of Distribution

Each Note will be issued at \$100, being 100% of the Principal Amount of the Note.



The Notes will be offered from time to time by us through selling agents. We may also sell Notes to a selling agent, acting as principal, for resale to one or more investors at varying prices related to prevailing market prices at the time of such resale to be determined by such selling agent. We also reserve the right to sell Notes to investors directly on our own behalf in those jurisdictions in which we are authorized to do so. Sales commissions and related fees are described under "– Fees and Expenses".

Any selling agent may from time to time purchase and sell Notes in the secondary market, but is not obligated to do so. There can be no assurance that there will be a secondary market for the Notes. The offering price and other selling terms for such sales in the secondary market may, from time to time, be varied by the relevant selling agent. See "– Resale of Notes Through FundSERV".

We will have the sole right to accept offers to purchase Notes and may reject any proposed purchase of Notes in whole or in part. A selling agent will have the right, in its discretion reasonably exercised, without notice to us, to reject any offer to purchase Notes received by it in whole or in part.

With respect to a purchase of Notes, the full aggregate Principal Amount of the Notes to be purchased must be delivered by the purchaser's dealer or financial advisor through FundSERV no later than three Exchange Days prior to the Issue Date. A purchaser of Notes will receive credit for interest accruing on funds so delivered in the form of additional Notes. The number of additional Notes for a purchaser would equal the dollar amount of interest that would accrue on the funds delivered at a rate of 0.25% per annum from the first Business Day of the week during which such funds are received by us, to but excluding the Issue Date divided by the \$100 Principal Amount of a Note, rounded to three decimal places. For funds deposited after the Thursday of a given week, interest will accrue from and including the first Business Day of the next following week to but excluding the Issue Date. The purchaser will be required to include, in computing its income for the purposes of the Income Tax Act (Canada), the amount of such interest.

Despite the delivery of such funds in respect of an offer to purchase Notes, we reserve the right not to accept any such offer. If for any reason Notes are not issued to a person who has delivered such funds, delivered funds will be forthwith returned to the prospective purchaser's dealer or financial advisor through FundSERV. No interest or other compensation will be paid to the purchaser in respect of delivered funds or to the dealer or financial advisor representing such purchaser.

The Notes may not be offered or sold in any jurisdiction outside of Canada except in circumstances which do not constitute a public offering or distribution under the laws of the jurisdiction where the Notes are to be offered or sold. Royal Bank and the selling agents require persons into whose possession this Information Statement comes to inform themselves of and observe any and all such restrictions. In particular, the Notes have not been and will not be registered under the *Securities Act of 1933* (United States), as amended, and may not be offered or sold within the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, United States persons except in certain transactions exempt from the registration requirements of the *Securities Act of 1933* (United States), as amended. Terms used in this paragraph have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the *Securities Act of 1933* (United States), as amended.

### **Fees and Expenses**

We will pay selling agents who sell the Notes, from our own funds, an initial selling commission of 2.50% of the Principal Amount of each Note. This fee will not reduce the amount of return payable on the Notes. If an Extraordinary Event occurs, we may incur expenses unwinding any hedge position in respect of our obligation to make payments under the Notes, which could reduce the amount of return otherwise payable on the Notes.

Unless Notes are sold by us to a selling agent acting as principal, no part of any commission or fee paid by us to the selling agent may be reallocated, directly or indirectly, to the purchaser of Notes or to others, and the selling agent will not be entitled to receive any commission from any other party in respect of initial sales of Notes. In this regard, it should be noted that the Net Bid Price (described under "– Resale of Notes Through FundSERV") payable in connection with a resale of Notes would reflect a reduction in respect of an Early Trading Charge, which amount attributes to a selling holder a portion of the fees, costs and other amounts associated with the creation, issuance and maintenance of the Notes subject to such resale.

### **Purchases by RBC DS**

RBC DS or any of its affiliates, associates or successors, may at any time, subject to applicable laws and the policies of any stock exchange on which the Notes may be listed, purchase Notes at any price in the open market or by private agreement.

### **No Redemption Prior to Maturity**

The Notes will not be redeemable by Royal Bank before the Maturity Date.

## Resale of Notes Through FundSERV

Holders of Notes wishing to sell Notes prior to the Maturity Date will be permitted to do so using the procedures established to redeem securities through FundSERV commencing the day after the Issue Date. Such sales will be subject to certain procedures, requirements and limitations relating to the FundSERV system. Any other sale of Notes will not be recognized. Holders of Notes wishing to sell all or a part of their holdings should consult with their dealers or financial advisors in advance in order to understand the timing and other procedures, requirements and limitations of selling through the FundSERV system.

RBC DS may, from time to time, purchase and sell Notes but will not be obliged to do so. RBC DS will have the right, in its sole discretion, to cease to offer to purchase or sell Notes. If RBC DS determines to stop facilitating a secondary market for the Notes, holders of Notes may not be able to resell their Notes through the FundSERV system.

To give effect to a sale of Notes through FundSERV, the dealer or financial advisor for a Noteholder must initiate an irrevocable request to "redeem" the applicable Notes in accordance with the then established procedures of FundSERV. The use of FundSERV's redemption procedures for this purpose is a matter of convenience to give effect to a sale transaction within FundSERV's existing systems and procedures. Despite this terminology, Notes will not be "redeemed", but rather Notes will be sold through these procedures to RBC DS. In turn, RBC DS will be able in its discretion to resell such Notes to other third parties at negotiated prices or to hold them for its own account. Noteholders should be aware that, from time to time, the FundSERV "redemption" procedures required to give effect to any resale of Notes may be suspended for any reason without notice, thus effectively preventing Noteholders from selling their Notes. Potential purchasers requiring liquidity should carefully consider this possibility before purchasing Notes.

Generally, to be effective on an Exchange Day, a redemption request will need to be initiated by 2:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on that Exchange Day (or such other time as may be established by FundSERV). Any request received after such time will be deemed to be a request sent and received on the next following Exchange Day.

A sale of a Note will be effected at a sale price (the "**Net Bid Price**") equal to (i) the FundSERV "closing price" of a Note as of the close of business on the Exchange Day on which the order is placed as posted to FundSERV by RBC DS (in its capacity as Calculation Agent) on the following Exchange Day, minus (ii) any applicable pre-determined reduction amount set out below (similar in concept to a deferred sales charge applied in relation to an early redemption of certain mutual fund securities) (an "**Early Trading Charge**"). Accordingly, a Noteholder will not be able to negotiate a sale price for Notes.

An Early Trading Charge of up to 3.00% of the Principal Amount of a Note will be deducted from the amount received by a holder of Notes as sales proceeds if the Noteholder sells Notes within 540 days of the Issue Date. The specific amount of Early Trading Charge in relation to a resale transaction will be determined as follows:

<b>If Sold Within the Following Number of Days from the Issue Date</b>	<b>Early Trading Charge (% of Principal Amount)</b>
1 - 180 days	3.00%
181 - 270 days	2.50%
271 - 360 days	2.00%
361 - 450 days	1.50%
451 - 540 days	0.50%
Thereafter	Nil

RBC DS, in its capacity as Calculation Agent, will act as the "fund sponsor" for the purpose of calculating and posting daily a "net asset value" in relation to Notes within FundSERV. It is required to post a "net asset value" for the Notes on a daily basis. The Net Bid Price will represent the price at which RBC DS may offer to purchase Notes from Noteholders in connection with a secondary market transaction. Such price will be determined as of the close of trading on the Principal Exchange for the applicable Exchange Day. There is no guarantee that the Net Bid Price for any day is the highest possible price available in any secondary market for the Notes, but it will represent a bid price generally available to Noteholders as at the relevant close of business, including clients of RBC DS. The Net Bid Price of a Note at any time will generally be dependent on, among other things, (a) how much the prices of the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio have risen or fallen since the Issue Date, (b) the expected Dividend Ratios of the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio, (c) the fact that the Principal Amount and Variable Return, if any, of the Note is only payable on the Maturity Date, and (d) a number of other interrelated factors, including, without limitation, volatility in the prices of the Shares, prevailing interest rates in Canada, the dividends or other distributions paid on the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio, and the time remaining to maturity. The relationship among these factors is complex and may also be influenced by various political, economic and other factors that can affect the trading price of a Note.

**The Noteholder may wish to consult his or her investment advisor as to whether it would be more favourable in the circumstances at any time to sell Notes (assuming the availability of a secondary market) or hold Notes until the Maturity Date.**

### **Right of Cancellation**

An initial purchaser will have the right to cancel any order to buy Notes within two Business Days after the later of (i) the day on which the agreement to purchase the Notes is entered into and (ii) the day on which this Information Statement is provided to the initial purchaser.

The agreement to purchase the Notes will be entered into (i) if the order to purchase is received via telephone or electronic means, on the day on which the order to purchase is received, and (ii) if the order to purchase is received in person, on the second day following the later of (a) the day on which this Information Statement is provided to the investor and (b) the day on which the order to purchase is received.

Initial purchasers of the Notes will be deemed to have been provided the Information Statement: (i) on the day recorded as the time of sending by the server or other electronic transmission system, if provided by electronic means; (ii) on the day recorded as the time of sending by a fax machine, if provided by fax; (iii) five Business Days after the postmark date, if provided by mail; and (iv) when it is received, in any other case.

Upon cancellation of the order, the initial purchaser is entitled to a refund of the Principal Amount and any fees relating to the purchase that they may have paid. This right to cancel a purchase order does not extend to investors buying a Note in any secondary market. An initial purchaser of the Notes may cancel their purchase order by calling their investment advisor or RBC DS at (800) 280-4434.

### **Secondary Market Resales**

The Principal Amount of each Note is guaranteed only if the Note is held until the Maturity Date. The resale of a Note by the investor in any secondary market could result in an investor receiving less than the Principal Amount.

### **Governing Law**

The Notes, and the terms thereof, will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of Ontario, Canada, and the federal laws of Canada applicable in Ontario.

### **Further Issuance of Notes**

We reserve the right to issue the Notes in additional tranches and may issue other note obligations, including listed note obligations subject to receipt of necessary approvals. Such other note obligations may have terms substantially similar to the terms of the Notes and may be offered by us concurrently with the offering of this or other tranches of Notes.

### **Notices to Noteholders**

We will provide notice to Noteholders of any material events relating to the Notes, including notice of any amendment to the Notes that impacts the amount of return payable in respect of the Notes.

### **Amendments to the Notes**

The Global Note may be amended without the consent of the Noteholders if in our reasonable opinion the amendment would not materially and adversely affect the rights of the Noteholders. In other cases, the Global Note may be amended if the amendment is approved by a resolution passed by the favourable votes of the Noteholders representing not less than 66 2/3% of the outstanding aggregate principal amount of the Notes represented for the purpose of considering the resolution. Each Noteholder is entitled to one vote per \$100 of principal amount held for the purpose of voting at meetings convened for this purpose. The Notes do not carry the right to vote in any other circumstances.

### **Potential Conflicts of Interest**

We, our subsidiary, RBC DS, or any of our respective affiliates will perform functions or engage in activities in the course of our normal respective business operations that could adversely impact the value of the Notes, your ability to resell your Notes or the amount or timing of receipt of entitlements under the Notes. For example, Royal Bank and RBC DS may from time to time, in the course of our respective normal business operations, have dealings with one or more of the Companies whose Shares comprise the Equity Portfolio, which dealings will not take into account the effect, if any, on the prices of the Shares or Noteholders' interests generally.

In addition, we or RBC DS, as our Calculation Agent, will be responsible for determining the amount, if any, of the return payable under the Notes, including the amount of any Alternative Variable Return payable after the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event. We or RBC DS may exercise judgment and discretion in relation to the calculations, determinations, functions and activities undertaken in respect of the Notes from time to time. Whenever we or RBC DS are required to act, we will do so in good faith and our calculations and determinations in respect of the Notes will, absent manifest error, be final and binding on holders of Notes. We will base all such actions on normal commercial criteria in the particular circumstances and we will not take into account the effect, if any, of such actions on the prices of the Shares, the amount of Variable Return that may be payable on the Notes or Noteholders' interests generally.

Consequently, potential conflicts between the interests of Noteholders and our interests may arise. Neither we nor the Calculation Agent warrant the accuracy or completeness of the information made available with respect to the Shares in the Equity Portfolio or of calculations made in connection with the Notes.

#### **Deferred Payment**

Federal laws of Canada prohibit anyone from receiving interest at an effective rate that is greater than 60% per annum. Therefore, in the event that the Variable Return and any other interest payments paid on the Notes is greater than 60% per annum at maturity, we will pay you, at maturity, only the portion of the Variable Return that constitutes 60% per annum, taking into account any other interest payments, and will pay the balance, together with interest at Royal Bank's equivalent term deposit rate as soon as permitted under applicable laws.

## CANADIAN FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSIDERATIONS

In the opinion of Royal Bank's counsel, Davies Ward Phillips & Vineberg LLP, the following summary fairly describes the principal Canadian federal income tax considerations under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (the "**Tax Act**") generally applicable to an initial purchaser of Notes under this Information Statement who, at all relevant times, for purposes of the Tax Act, deals at arm's length with and is not affiliated with Royal Bank (a "**Holder**").

This summary is based upon the current provisions of the Tax Act and the regulations thereunder (the "**Regulations**"), all specific proposals to amend the Tax Act or such Regulations publicly announced by or on behalf of the federal Minister of Finance prior to the date hereof (the "**Proposals**") and counsel's understanding of the current administrative policies and practices of the Canada Revenue Agency ("**CRA**"). Except for the Proposals, this summary does not take into account or anticipate any changes (including retroactive changes) in the law or the administrative policies or practices of the CRA, whether by judicial, regulatory, governmental or legislative action, nor does it take into account tax laws of any province or territory of Canada, or of any jurisdiction outside Canada. Provisions of provincial income tax legislation vary from province to province in Canada and may differ from federal income tax legislation. No assurance can be given that the Proposals will be implemented in their current form, or at all. This summary assumes that the Holder will neither undertake nor arrange a transaction in respect of the Notes primarily for the purpose of obtaining a tax benefit, has not entered into a "derivative forward agreement" (as defined in the Tax Act) in respect of the Notes and that the Notes are not issued at a discount.

**This summary is of a general nature only and is not intended to constitute, nor should it be relied upon or construed as, tax advice to any particular Holder, nor is it exhaustive of all possible Canadian federal income tax considerations. Holders should consult their own tax advisors as to the potential consequences to them of the acquisition, ownership and disposition of Notes having regard to their particular circumstances.**

A Holder will be subject to tax in a different manner than a direct holder of the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio.

### **Holders Resident in Canada**

The following discussion applies to a Holder who, at all relevant times, for the purposes of the Tax Act and any applicable income tax treaty or convention, is an individual (other than a trust) resident in Canada who acquires and holds the Notes as capital property (a "**Resident Holder**"). Certain Resident Holders who might not otherwise be considered to hold their Notes as capital property may have their Notes, and all other "Canadian securities" (as defined in the Tax Act) owned by such Resident Holders in the taxation year and all subsequent taxation years, treated as capital property as a result of having made the irrevocable election permitted by subsection 39(4) of the Tax Act.

### ***Holding of Notes***

***A Resident Holder who holds the Notes until maturity (or earlier repayment in full by Royal Bank) will be required to include in computing the Resident Holder's income for the taxation year in which the maturity date (or early repayment) occurs the amount, if any, by which the amount payable at maturity (or early repayment) exceeds the Principal Amount of the Notes at that time except to the extent previously included by the Resident Holder in income.***

***The Notes will be a "prescribed debt obligation" for the purposes of the Tax Act. In certain circumstances, provisions of the Tax Act require a holder of a prescribed debt obligation to include in income as interest for each taxation year the amount of any interest, bonus or premium receivable in respect of the obligation over its term based on the maximum amount of interest, bonus or premium receivable on the obligation. Counsel's understanding of CRA's current administrative practice is that where the return on a prescribed debt obligation is not determinable, no deemed interest inclusion is required until such time as the return thereon becomes determinable. On the basis of this administrative practice, there would be no deemed interest inclusion on the Notes prior to the date that the return thereon is determinable, except as described below under "Disposition of Notes" where a Note is transferred otherwise than to Royal Bank.***

### ***Disposition of Notes***

Where a Resident Holder disposes of a Note (other than to Royal Bank on the maturity date or earlier repayment in full), the Tax Act requires the amount of interest accrued on the Note that is unpaid at that time to be included in computing the income of the Resident Holder for the taxation year in which the disposition occurs and excludes such amount from the proceeds of disposition, except to the extent such amount has otherwise been included in computing the income of the Resident Holder for that year or a preceding year. On an assignment or other transfer of a Note by a Resident Holder (other than to Royal Bank on the Maturity Date), a formula amount will be

deemed to have accrued on the Note up to the time of the transfer, so that such amount will be required to be included in the income of the Resident Holder for the taxation year of the Resident Holder in which the transfer occurs. Such formula amount equals the excess, if any, of the price for which it is so transferred over its outstanding principal amount at the time of the transfer.

The Resident Holder should realize a capital loss to the extent that the proceeds of disposition, net of amounts included in income as interest (including any formula amount as described above) and any reasonable costs of disposition are less than the Resident Holder's adjusted cost base of the Notes. As described above, any gain realized from the disposition of Notes will be included in income and will not give rise to a capital gain. **Resident Holders who dispose of Notes prior to the Maturity Date thereof (or earlier repayment in full), should consult their own tax advisors with respect to their particular circumstances.**

#### ***Treatment of Capital Losses***

One-half of any capital loss realized by a Resident Holder will constitute an allowable capital loss that is deductible against taxable capital gains of the Resident Holder, subject to and in accordance with the provisions of the Tax Act.

#### **Holders Not Resident in Canada**

The following discussion applies to a Holder who, at all relevant times, for the purposes of the Tax Act is neither resident nor deemed to be resident in Canada, deals at arm's length with any Canadian resident (or deemed Canadian resident) to whom the Holder disposes the Notes, is neither a "specified shareholder" of Royal Bank nor a person who does not deal at arm's length with a specified shareholder of Royal Bank for purposes of the "thin capitalization" rule contained in subsection 18(4) of the Tax Act, does not use or hold and is not deemed to use or hold the Notes in the course of carrying on a business in Canada and is not an insurer carrying on an insurance business in Canada and elsewhere (a "**Non-Resident Holder**").

Interest paid or credited or deemed to be paid or credited on the Notes to a Non-Resident Holder (including any amount paid on the maturity or early repayment in full in excess of the principal amount of the Notes at that time and any interest deemed to be paid in certain cases involving the assignment or other transfer of a Note to a resident or deemed resident of Canada likely including any excess of the price for which it is transferred to such a resident over its outstanding principal amount at the time of the transfer) generally will be subject to Canadian non-resident withholding tax. Under the Tax Act, such Canadian withholding tax is imposed at the rate of 25% of the gross amount of such interest. This withholding tax may be reduced pursuant to the terms of an applicable income tax treaty or convention between Canada and the country of residence of the Non-Resident Holder.

#### **Eligibility for Investment**

The Notes, if issued on the date of this Information Statement, would be qualified investments (for purposes of the Tax Act) for trusts governed by registered retirement savings plans ("**RRSPs**"), registered retirement income funds ("**RRIFs**"), registered disability savings plans ("**RDSPs**"), registered education savings plans ("**RESPs**"), tax-free savings accounts ("**TFSAs**") and deferred profit sharing plans ("**DPSPs**"), each within the meaning of the Tax Act (other than a DPSP to which payments are made by Royal Bank or a corporation or partnership with which Royal Bank does not deal at arm's length within the meaning of the Tax Act).

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if Notes are "prohibited investments" (as that term is defined in the Tax Act) for a TFSA, an RRSP or a RRIF, a holder of the TFSA, or an annuitant of the RRSP or the RRIF, as the case may be, (each a "**Plan Holder**") will be subject to a penalty tax as set out in the Tax Act. Legislative Proposals that were initially announced on March 22, 2017 would extend these rules to impose the penalty tax on the holder of an RDSP, or the subscriber of an RESP, that acquires prohibited investments after that date. Notes will be "prohibited investments" (as that term is defined in the Tax Act) to a TFSA, an RRSP or a RRIF of a Plan Holder (and, under such Proposals, to the holder of an RDSP, or a subscriber of an RESP) who has a "significant interest" (as defined in the Tax Act for purposes of the prohibited investment rules) in Royal Bank or who does not deal at arm's length, within the meaning of the Tax Act, with Royal Bank. Investors should consult their own tax advisors in this regard.

## RISK FACTORS

**The Notes provide opportunities but may pose risks. You should carefully consider the risks involved in purchasing Notes before reaching a decision and you should discuss with your advisors the suitability of purchasing Notes in light of your particular investment objectives and after reviewing all available information, including the following:**

***Suitability*** – A purchase of Notes is not suitable for a person looking for a guaranteed rate of return. The Notes will not constitute deposits that are insured under the *Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act*. We make no recommendation as to the suitability of the Notes for your investment purposes.

***No return may be payable*** – It is uncertain how much return, if any, will be payable under the Notes. A holder may only receive the \$100 Principal Amount of a Note on the Maturity Date.

***Return, if any, will depend on the price performance and Dividend Ratios of the Shares in the Equity Portfolio*** – Subject to the occurrence of certain Extraordinary Events, return on the Notes, if any, will be calculated based on the sum of the weighted changes in the prices of the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio as adjusted by the Dividend Ratios. No assurance can be given that the prices or Dividend Ratios of the Shares will increase. Share prices and the Dividend Ratios will be influenced by the overall economic, industry and market trends. A strong economy will generally lead to an increase in the prices of the Shares and the Dividend Ratios. Conversely, general economic or industrial downturns will typically lead to a decline in the Share prices. Noteholders are not entitled to any dividends that may be paid by an issuer of the Shares in the Equity Portfolio.

***Lack of diversification*** – The Companies are all Canadian banks and are therefore concentrated in one industry sector. This means that the performance of the Notes will be tied entirely to the success of that one industry sector. Canadian banks are subject to risks that are specific to their respective industry sector and which may therefore result in the performance of the Notes being substantially different, and potentially substantially worse, than other industry sectors or the securities/equity markets generally.

***Dividend Ratios may reduce or eliminate return*** – The Dividend Ratios may reduce the Percentage Change, and therefore the Variable Return, if one or more Companies decreases the amount or frequency of regular cash dividends paid on the Shares. In addition, even if the amount or frequency of such regular cash dividends increases, if the closing prices of the Shares on the ex-dividend dates for such regular cash dividends are sufficiently higher than the corresponding closing prices of the Shares on the Initial Valuation Date, then the Dividend Ratios could still be negatively affected. Further, even if the price performance of the Equity Portfolio increases over the term of the Notes, sufficiently low Dividend Ratios could reduce the Percentage Change to such an extent that any return that would otherwise be payable on the Notes would be reduced or eliminated. Also, increases to the Dividend Ratios for one or more Shares may be offset by decreases to the Dividend Ratios for the other Shares, resulting in potentially different exposures to the Shares. There can be no assurance that the Companies will continue to pay regular cash dividends in the future. Historical regular cash dividend payments made by the Companies should not be considered as an indication of the future regular cash dividend payments of the Companies.

***Differences from a direct investment in the Shares*** – Noteholders do not have an ownership interest in the Shares. The Notes are not equivalent to a direct investment in the Shares in the Equity Portfolio and the Notes do not entitle holders to any interest in such Shares, including any right to receive dividends or other distributions. The indicative dividend yield of the Equity Portfolio as of November 10, 2017 was 3.79%. As such, the Notes are subject to different risks than such a direct investment and any return payable under the Notes will not be identical to the return associated with such Shares.

***Secondary Market*** – The Notes will not be listed on any stock exchange and there is no assurance that a secondary market for Notes will develop or be sustainable. RBC DS may, from time to time, purchase and sell Notes, but will not be obligated to do so. If RBC DS determines, in its sole discretion, to stop facilitating a secondary market for the Notes, holders of Notes may not be able to resell their Notes. If RBC DS offers to purchase Notes in connection with a secondary market transaction, there is no assurance that the purchase price will be the highest possible price available in any secondary market for the Notes and, in particular, any purchase price will be reduced by up to 3.00% of the Principal Amount if the Noteholder sells Notes within 540 days of the Issue Date. The resale price of Notes could be below the \$100 Principal Amount per Note. The value of the Notes in any secondary market will be affected by a number of complex and inter-related factors, including the prices of the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio, the expected Dividend Ratios of the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio; the level of interest rates in Canada; dividends or other distributions paid on the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio; the volatility of the prices of the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio; and the time remaining until maturity. The effect of any one factor may be offset or magnified by the effect of another factor.

**FundSERV** – The Notes may only be purchased, settled and otherwise dealt with in accordance with the clearing and settlement procedures and services operated by FundSERV and certain other rules and protocols established with dealers and financial advisors in connection with such services. Only those dealers and financial advisors that have an effective agreement with Royal Bank will be eligible to deal with Notes on behalf of Noteholders.

**Extraordinary Events** – The occurrence of certain Extraordinary Events may delay the time at which the amount of any return is determined and may allow us the option of crystallizing the amount of return payable and (if positive) paying such amount before maturity. These include events that could have an impact on our ability to perform our obligations under the Notes or to hedge our position in respect of our obligation to make payments under the Notes. In these circumstances, the amount of return payable under the Notes, if any, will be subject to reduction to reflect the direct or indirect costs of disposing of, terminating, settling, liquidating or otherwise unwinding arrangements to hedge market exposure to the Equity Portfolio or Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio.

**Potential conflicts of interest** – We or our subsidiary, RBC DS (RBC DS is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Royal Bank of Canada), will perform functions or engage in activities that could adversely impact on the value of the Notes, your ability to resell your Notes or the amount or timing of receipt of entitlements under the Notes. For example, Royal Bank and RBC DS may have dealings with one or more of the Companies whose Shares comprise the Equity Portfolio, which dealings will not take into account the effect, if any, on the prices of the Shares or Noteholders' interests generally. In addition, except in unusual circumstances we or RBC DS, as our Calculation Agent, will be responsible to determine the amount, if any, of the return payable under the Notes, including the amount of any Alternative Variable Return payable after the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event, and may exercise judgment and discretion in relation to the calculations, determinations, functions and activities undertaken in respect of the Notes from time to time. Royal Bank's and RBC DS' calculations and determinations in respect of the Notes will, absent manifest error, be final and binding on holders of Notes. Consequently, potential conflicts between the interests of Noteholders and our interests may arise.

**Credit Risk** – The Notes will evidence deposit liabilities of Royal Bank (credit ratings: Moody's A1; Standard & Poor's AA-; DBRS AA) and will rank equally and rateably with all other deposit liabilities of Royal Bank and by their terms will be fungible. **Noteholders will not have the benefit of any insurance under the provisions of the *Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act*.** The repayment of a Noteholder's Principal Amount and the payment of Variable Return or Alternative Variable Return, as the case may be, if any, is subject to the creditworthiness of Royal Bank.



## DEFINITIONS

The following capitalized terms are used frequently in this Information Statement and have the respective meanings set forth below:

"**Adjustment Event**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Modification of Calculation – Adjustment Events*".

"**Adjusted Share Price Change**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Alternative Variable Return**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Extraordinary Events – Payment Due to an Extraordinary Event*".

"**Applicable Currency**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Modification of Calculation – Merger Events*".

"**Base Price**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Business Day**" means a day on which commercial banks are open for business and able to effect transactions in foreign exchange and foreign currency deposits in Toronto, Canada and a day on which book-entry transfers may be effected through RBC DS. If any date on which any action is otherwise required to be taken in respect of the Notes is not a Business Day, the date on which such action shall be taken shall, except as otherwise indicated, be the next following Business Day and, if the action involves payment of any amount, no interest or other compensation shall be paid as a result of any such delay.

"**Calculation Agent**" means the calculation agent for the Notes appointed by Royal Bank from time to time. The Calculation Agent initially will be RBC Dominion Securities Inc., whose address is P.O. Box 50, Royal Bank Plaza, 2nd Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5J 2W7; Attention: Global Equity Derivatives.

"**CDIC**" means Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation.

"**Closing Price**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Company**" or "**Companies**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Summary*".

"**Component Weight**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**CRA**" means the Canada Revenue Agency.

"**Disrupted Share**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Extraordinary Events – Delay in Determination of the Base Price and Settlement Price*".

"**Dividend**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Dividend Ratio**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Early Trading Charge**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Related Matters – Resale of Notes Through FundSERV*".

"**Equity Portfolio**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Summary*".

"**Exchange Day**" means a day which is (or, but for the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event, would have been) a trading day on each of the Principal Exchanges and Related Exchanges for the Shares comprising the Equity Portfolio or related contracts, options or instruments, including a day on which trading on such an exchange is scheduled to close prior to its regular closing time. If such term is used in relation to a particular Share, "**Exchange Day**" means a day which is (or, but for the occurrence of a Market Disruption Event in respect of the Share, would have been) a trading day on each Principal Exchange and Related Exchange for the Share or related contracts, options or instruments, including a day on which trading on such an exchange is scheduled to close prior to its regular closing time.

"**Extraordinary Event**" means any event, circumstance or cause which Royal Bank determines has or will have a material adverse effect on the ability of Royal Bank to perform its obligations under the Notes or to hedge its position in respect of its obligation to make payment

of amounts owing thereunder, including as a result of any of Royal Bank's internal policies, and more specifically includes a Market Disruption Event in respect of any Share.

"**Final Valuation Date**" means December 18, 2023.

"**FundSERV**" means FundSERV Inc. and its successors.

"**Global Note**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Related Matters – Registration*".

"**Holder**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations*".

"**Initial Dividend Factor**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Initial Valuation Date**" means December 18, 2017.

"**Issue Date**" means on or about December 19, 2017.

"**Market Disruption Event**" means, in respect of a Share, any event, circumstance or cause which Royal Bank determines has or will have a material adverse effect on the ability of Royal Bank or any of its affiliates to place, maintain or modify hedges in respect of such Share and, more specifically but without limitation, includes any of the following events to the extent that they have such an effect:

- (a) the occurrence or existence on any Exchange Day for the Share during the one-half hour period that ends at the close of trading of any suspension of or limitation on trading (by reason of movements in price exceeding limits permitted by the relevant Principal Exchange or otherwise) on the relevant Principal Exchange in the Share or a general limitation on price of the Share on the relevant Principal Exchange;
- (b) a delisting of the Share or a suspension, absence or material limitation of trading in futures contracts, forward contracts or options contracts related to the Share on any relevant Principal Exchange or Related Exchange or a limitation on trading in futures, forward contracts or options contracts on any relevant Principal Exchange or Related Exchange on any one day by reason of movements in prices that exceed the level permitted by such exchanges;
- (c) the occurrence of a material change in the content, composition or constitution of the Share;
- (d) the closure on any Exchange Day (or a day that would be an Exchange Day) for the Share on a Principal Exchange or Related Exchange for the Share prior to its scheduled closing time unless such earlier closing time is announced by such exchange at least one hour prior to the earlier of (i) the actual closing time for the regular trading session on such exchange for such day and (ii) the submission deadline for orders to be entered into such exchange's system for execution at the close of trading on such day;
- (e) any event (other than a closure described in (d)) that disrupts or impairs (as determined by Royal Bank) the ability of market participants in general (i) to effect transactions in, or obtain market values for, the Share on a relevant Principal Exchange or Related Exchange or (ii) to effect transactions in, or obtain market values for, futures, forward or options contracts relating to the Share on a relevant Principal Exchange or Related Exchange;
- (f) the failure of any Principal Exchange or Related Exchange for the Share to open for trading during its regular trading session on any Exchange Day (or a day that would be an Exchange Day);
- (g) the enactment, publication, decree or other promulgation of, or any change in, any statute, regulation, rule, policy, practice or order, or the promulgation or change in the interpretation by any court, tribunal or other government authority of any statute, regulation, rule, policy, practice or order which would make it unlawful or impracticable for Royal Bank to perform its obligations under the Notes or for dealers to execute, maintain or modify a hedge in a position in respect of the Share;
- (h) the taking of any action by any governmental, administrative, legislative or judicial authority or power of Canada or any country, or any political subdivision thereof, which has a material adverse effect on the financial markets of Canada or a country in which any applicable Principal Exchange or Related Exchange is located;
- (i) any outbreak or escalation of hostilities or other national or international calamity or crisis (including, without limitation, natural calamities) which has or would have a material adverse effect on the ability of Royal Bank to perform its obligations under the Notes or of a dealer to execute, maintain or modify a hedge of a position with respect to any of the Shares or a material and adverse effect on the

economy of Canada or a country in which any Principal Exchange or Related Exchange is located or the trading of securities, contracts or other instruments generally on any Principal Exchange or Related Exchange;

- (j) an event that has a dilutive or concentrative effect on the value of the Share;
- (k) an adjustment made to the exercise, settlement payment or other terms of futures contracts, options or other derivatives on the Share;
- (l) a Merger Event; or
- (m) a Tender Offer.

For the purpose of determining whether a Market Disruption Event exists at any time, a limitation on the hours or number of days of trading shall not constitute a Market Disruption Event if it results from an announced change in the regular business hours of a Principal Exchange or a Related Exchange, and an "absence" or "limitation on trading" of or on such Principal Exchange or Related Exchange will not include any time when such Principal Exchange or Related Exchange itself is closed for trading under ordinary circumstances.

"**Maturity Date**" means on or about December 21, 2023.

"**Merger Event**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Modification of Calculation – Merger Events*".

"**Merger Factor**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Modification of Calculation – Merger Events*".

"**Merger Share**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Modification of Calculation – Merger Events*".

"**Net Bid Price**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Related Matters – Resale of Notes Through FundSERV*".

"**Non-Resident Holder**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations*".

"**Non-Share Proceeds**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Modification of Calculation – Merger Events*".

"**Note**" or "**Notes**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Summary*".

"**Noteholders**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Related Matters - Registration*".

"**Participation Rate**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Variable Return*".

"**Paying and Transfer Agent**" means the paying and transfer agent for the Notes appointed by us from time to time. The Paying and Transfer Agent will initially be RBC Dominion Securities Inc. whose address is P.O. Box 50, Royal Bank Plaza, 6th Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5J 2W7; Attention: National Operations.

"**Payment Amount**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Payment Amount on Maturity*".

"**Percentage Change**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Plan Holder**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations*".

"**Principal Amount**" means \$100 per Note.

"**Principal Exchange**" means, in respect of a Share, any stock exchange or quotation system on which such Share is listed. As of the date of this Information Statement, the Principal Exchange for each Share is as set forth under "*Summary Information Regarding the Companies*".

"**Proposals**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations*".

"**RBC DS**" means RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and its successors and assigns.

"**Regulations**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations*".

"**Reinvested Dividend Factor**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Related Exchange**" means, in respect of a Share, an exchange in respect of which futures contracts, forward contracts or options contracts are traded in respect of the Share and through which Royal Bank expects to effect, directly or indirectly, transactions to hedge its position in respect of the Notes.

"**Resident Holder**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations*".

"**Royal Bank**" means Royal Bank of Canada and its successors and assigns.

"**Settlement Price**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

"**Share**" or "**Shares**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Summary*".

"**Successor Shares**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Modification of Calculation – Merger Events*".

"**Tax Act**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations*".

"**Tender Offer**" means a takeover bid, takeover offer, tender offer, exchange offer, solicitation, proposal or other event by any entity or person that results in such entity or person purchasing, or otherwise obtaining or having the right to obtain, greater than 10% and less than 100% of the Shares of a Company.

"**TSX**" means the Toronto Stock Exchange and its successors.

"**Variable Return**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Variable Return*".

"**Weighted Component Change**" has the meaning ascribed thereto under "*Payments Under the Notes – Calculation of Percentage Change*".

## SCHEDULE A – DISCLOSURE FOR SALES IN PERSON OR BY TELEPHONE

### Term of the Notes

The Notes mature and the Principal Amount of the Notes will be repaid on or about December 21, 2023 for a term to maturity of about 6 years. All amounts payable in respect of the Notes will be made available by Royal Bank in book entry form through RBC DS.

### How Return on the Notes is Calculated

The Notes are linked to the price performance and Dividend Ratios of an equally weighted Equity Portfolio comprised of the common shares of six Canadian companies. Return on the Notes is based on the weighted Percentage Change of each Share (the "**Weighted Component Change**").

If the sum of the Weighted Component Changes is zero or negative, return on the Notes will be zero. If the sum of the Weighted Component Change is positive, the Percentage Change will be equal to the Weighted Component Change and Variable Return payable on a Note will be equal to the Principal Amount times the Percentage Change times the Participation Rate of 120.00%. Return on the Notes, if any, will be paid at the end of the term of the Notes, unless an Extraordinary Event occurs, in which case Alternative Variable Return may be paid prior to maturity.

The Noteholder is not entitled to any dividends or other distributions that are paid in respect of the Shares, however, if the Dividend Ratio of a particular Share exceeds 1 on the Final Valuation Date, Noteholders will be entitled to a corresponding increase in the Variable Return. If the Dividend Ratio of a particular Share is less than 1 on the Final Valuation Date, the Variable Return will correspondingly decrease. The indicative dividend yield of the Equity Portfolio as of November 10, 2017 was 3.79%.

### Fees and Expenses

Selling agents who sell the Notes will receive an initial selling commission of 2.50% of the \$100 Principal Amount of each Note. This fee will not affect the amount of return payable under the Notes. If an Extraordinary Event occurs, we may incur expenses unwinding any hedge position in respect of our obligation to make payments under the Notes, which could reduce the amount of return otherwise payable on the Notes.

### Risk Factors

Risks of owning the Notes include the following:

- the Notes may not be a suitable investment for all investors;
- no return may be payable in respect of the Notes;
- the performance of the Notes will be tied entirely to the success of the Canadian bank industry sector;
- the return will depend on the price performance and Dividend Ratios of the Shares;
- even if the prices of the Shares increase, sufficiently low Dividend Ratios may reduce or eliminate the return;
- Noteholders have no direct ownership interest in the Shares;
- a secondary market for the Notes may not develop or be sustainable;
- the Notes may be purchased, settled and cleared only through FundSERV's facilities;
- the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event could affect the return, if any, payable on the Notes or result in a payment of Alternative Variable Return prior to maturity;
- we or RBC DS may engage in activities that could adversely impact the Notes; and
- the repayment of a Noteholder's Principal Amount and the payment of Variable Return or Alternative Variable Return, as the case may be, if any, is subject to the creditworthiness of Royal Bank. **Noteholders will not have the benefit of any insurance under the provisions of the *Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act*.**

### Tax Considerations

Potential Canadian income tax consequences for investors in Notes are described in the Information Statement under "*Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations*".

Investors should, however, consider the following:

- all entitlements to receive interest, if any, on the Notes (including Alternative Variable Return) should be included in an individual Noteholder's income for the taxation year in which the amount of such interest entitlement becomes calculable; and
- any gain realized from the disposition of Notes will be included in income and will not give rise to a capital gain.

***This summary is not intended to constitute, nor should it be relied upon as, tax advice to any particular Noteholder. All Noteholders should consult their own tax advisors with respect to their tax positions and the tax consequences of holding Notes.***

#### Differences from Conventional Fixed Rate Investments

The Notes are different from conventional fixed rate investments. The Notes will not provide Noteholders with a regular income stream prior to maturity or a return at maturity that is calculated by reference to a fixed or floating rate of interest that is specified prior to maturity. Return on the Notes, if any, unlike the return on many other deposit liabilities of Canadian banks and other fixed rate investments, is uncertain in that if the prices of the Shares in the Equity Portfolio do not increase and the Dividend Ratios remain unchanged or decrease over the term of the Notes no return will be payable on the Notes. There is no assurance that the prices of the Shares will increase over the term of the Notes and there is therefore no assurance that a Noteholder will receive any amount at maturity other than a repayment of the Principal Amount at maturity. In addition, notwithstanding, the prices of the Shares may increase over the term of the Notes, sufficiently low Dividend Ratios could result in no return being payable on the Notes.

#### Secondary Market

RBC DS intends to take steps to establish a secondary market for the Notes. The price paid to a Noteholder in connection with any resale made during the first 540 days will reflect a predetermined Early Trading Charge of up to 3.00%. The Notes will not be listed on any stock exchange and may only be dealt with through FundSERV. Despite the intention of RBC DS to take steps to establish a secondary market for the Notes, RBC DS reserves the right, without providing prior notice to Noteholders, to choose not to do so in its sole discretion.

#### Secondary Market Resales

The Principal Amount of each Note is guaranteed only if the Note is held until maturity. The resale of a Note by the investor in any secondary market could result in the investor receiving less than the Principal Amount invested.

#### Right of Cancellation

The investor will have the right to cancel any order to buy Notes within two Business Days after the later of (i) the day on which the agreement to purchase the Notes is entered into and (ii) the day on which this Information Statement is provided to the initial purchaser. The purchaser may exercise this right by contacting their investment advisor or RBC DS.

#### Suitability of the Notes for Investment Purposes

The Notes may be suitable for:

- investors who want to protect their principal investment until maturity;
- investors looking for the potential to earn an enhanced return over fixed rate investments and who are prepared to assume the risks associated with an investment in the Equity Portfolio;
- investors with a long-term investment horizon who are prepared to hold the Notes until maturity; and
- investors who do not need or expect to receive regular payments of return over the term of the Notes.

#### Non-CDIC Protected

The Notes will not constitute deposits that are insured under the *Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act*.

#### No Early Redemption by the Bank

The Notes will not be redeemable by Royal Bank before the Maturity Date.

#### Availability of Information

Detailed information about the Notes, including a copy of the Information Statement, will be posted at [www.rbcnotes.com](http://www.rbcnotes.com) and will be provided in writing on request from RBC DS at (800) 280-4434.

Certain additional information regarding the Notes will also be provided on an ongoing basis at [www.rbcnotes.com](http://www.rbcnotes.com), including (i) the most recent bid price for the Notes and any applicable Early Trading Charge, and/or (ii) the last available measure that would be used to determine the Variable Return.

#### Amendments to the Notes

The Global Note may be amended without the consent of the Noteholders if in our reasonable opinion the amendment would not materially and adversely affect the rights of the Noteholders. In other cases, the Global Note may be amended if the amendment is approved by the Noteholders representing not less than 66 2/3% of the outstanding aggregate principal amount of the Notes represented at such vote.

#### Potential Conflicts of Interest

Royal Bank or its subsidiary, RBC DS, will perform functions or engage in activities in the course of their normal respective business operations that could adversely impact the value of the Notes, your ability to resell your Notes or the amount or timing of receipt of entitlements under the Notes.

Royal Bank or RBC DS, as Calculation Agent and/or as market maker for the Notes, may have financial interests that differ from and may be adverse to those of the Noteholders.